T.O. 36A12-1B-1092-2-1

# TECHNICAL MANUAL VOLUME 1 OF 2 TROUBLESHOOTING DIRECT SUPPORT AND GENERAL SUPPORT LEVEL 2 1/2 TON, 6X6, M44A1 AND M44A2 SERIES TRUCKS

# (MULTIFUEL)

TRUCK, CARGO: M35A1 M35A2, M35A2C, M36A2; TRUCK, TANK, FUEL: M49A1C, M49A2C, TRUCK, TANK, WATER: M50A1, M50A2, M50A3; TRUCK, VAN, SHOP: M109A2, M109A3; TRUCK, REPAIR SHOP: M185A2, M185A3; TRUCK, TRACTOR: M275A1, M275A2; TRUCK, DUMP: M342A2; TRUCK, MAINTENANCE, PIPELINE CONSTRUCTION: M756A2; TRUCK, MAINTENANCE, EARTH BORING AND POLESETTING: M764

#### NOTE:

THE STYLE OF THIS TM IS EXPERIMENTAL. IT IS BEING TRIED BY THE ARMY ONLY ON A LIMITED BASIS

DEPARTMENTS OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE MAY 1981

#### WARNING

#### EXHAUST GASES CAN BE DEADLY

Exposure to exhaust gases produces symptoms of headache, dizziness, loss of muscular control, apparent drowsiness, and coma. Permanent brain damage or death can result from severe exposure.

Carbon monoxide occurs in the exhaust fumes of fuel burning heaters and internal combustion engines, and becomes dangerously concentrated under conditions of inadequate ventilation. The following precautions must be observed to insure the safety of personnel whenever fuel burning heater(s) or engine of any vehicle is operated for maintenance purposes or tactical use.

Do not operate heater or engine of vehicle in an enclosed area unless it is adequately ventilated.

Do not idle engine for long periods without maintaining adequate ventilation in personnel compartments.

Do not drive any vehicle with inspection plates or cover plates removed unless necessary for maintenance purposes.

Be alert at all times during vehicle operation for exhaust odors and exposure symptoms. If either are present, immediately ventilate personnel compartments. If symptoms persist, remove affected personnel from vehicle and treat as follows: expose to fresh air; keep warm; do not permit physical exercise; if necessary, administer artificial respiration.

If exposed, seek prompt medical attention for possible delayed onset of acute lung congestion. Administer oxygen if available.

The best defense against exhaust gas poisoning is adequate ventilation.

#### WARNING

Serious or fatal injury to personnel may result if the following instructions are not complied with.

Diesel fuel is very flammable. Care must be used when choosing a place to work on fuel system. Keep truck about 50 feet away from an area where open flame, sparks, or smoking may cause a fire. Keep a fire extinguisher close by.

Fuel coming out of an injector nozzle under pressure can go through the skin. This can cause blood poisoning. Keep hands away from injector nozzle when doing test procedures.

Only properly trained personnel should perform test on 115 volt system. The voltage present in 115 volt system can cause severe or fatal electric shock.

# \*TM 9-2320-209-34-1 T.O. 36A12-1B-1092-2-1

TECHNICAL MANUAL NO. 9-2320-209-34-1 TECHNICAL ORDER NO. 36A12-1B-1092-2-1 DEPARTMENTS OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE Washington, DC, 20 May 1981

TECHNICAL MANUAL

VOLUME 1 OF 2

## **TROUBLESHOOTING**

DIRECT SUPPORT AND GENERAL SUPPORT LEVEL

## 2 1/2-TON, 6X6, M44A1 AND M44A2 SERIES TRUCKS

# (MULTIFUEL)

Model		NSN without Winch	NSN with Winch
Truck, Cargo	M135Al	2320-00-542-5633	2320-00-542-5634
	M35A2	2320-00-077-1616	2320-00-077-1617
	M35A2C	2320-00-926-0873	2320-00-926-0875
	M36A2	2320-00-077-1618	2320-00-077-1619
Truck, Tank, Fuel	M49A1C	2320-00-440-3349	2320-00-440-3346
	M49A2C	2320-00-077-1631	2320-00-077-1632
Truck, Tank, Water	M50A1	2320-00-440-8307	2320-00-440-8305
	M50A2	2320-00-077-1633	2320-00-077-1634
	M50A3	2320-00-937-4036	2320-00-937-5264
Truck, Van, Shop	M109A2	2320-00-440-8313	2320-00-440-8308
	M109A3	2320-00-077-1636	2320-00-077-1637
Truck, Repair Shop	M185A2	4940-00-987-8799	4940-00-987-8800
	M185A3	4940-00-077-1638	4940-00-077-1639
Truck, Tractor	M275A1 M275A2	2320-00-446-2479 2320-00-077-1640	2320-00-077-1641
Truck, Dump	M342A2	2320-00-077-1643	2320-00-077-1644
Truck, Maintenance, Pipeline Construction	M756A2		2320-00-904-3277
Truck, Maintenance, Earth Boring and Polesetter	M7 64		2320-00-937-5980

\* This manual, together with TM 9-2320-209-34-2-1, 20 May 1981; TM 9-2320-209-34-2-2, 20 May 1981; and TM 9-2320-209-34-2-3, 20 May 1981, supersedes TM 9-2320-209-34, Dated 30 March 1979.

#### **REPORTING OF ERRORS AND RECOMMENDING IMPROVEMENTS**

You can help improve this manual. If you find any mistakes or if you know of a way to improve the procedure, please let us know. Mail your letter, DA Form 2028 (Recommended Changes to Publications and Blank Forms), or DA Form 2028-2 located in the back of this manual direct to: Commander, US Army Tank-Automotive Command, ATTN: DRSTA-MB, Warren, Michigan 48090. A reply will be furnished to you.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Paragraph	Page
CHAPTER 1.	GENERAL INFORMATION		
	Scope	1-1 1-2	1-1 1-1
	Troubleshooting Approach	1-3	1-1
CHAPTER 2.		2-1	2-1
	General Approach	2-1 2-2	2-1 2-1
	Test Equipment Procedures Index	2-3	2-1
	Troubleshooting Roadmaps	2-4	2-1
	Fault Symptom Index	2-5	2-1
CHAPTER 3.	Sample Troubleshooting Procedure	2-6	2-1
	General	3-1	3-1
	Index	3-2	3-1
CHAPTER 4.	TEST EQUIPMENT PROCEDURE INDEX		
	General.	4-1 4-2	4-1 4-1
CHAPTER 5.	IndexTROUBLESHOOTING ROADMAPS	4-2	4-1
	General	5-1	5-1
	Roadmaps	5-2	5-1
CHAPTER 6.	FAULT SYMPTOM INDEXES		<b>0</b> 4
	General	6-1 6-2	6-1 6-1
CHAPTER 7.	SAMPLE TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURES	0-2	0-1
ONAL TER 7.	General	7-1	7-1
	Sample Detailed Procedure	7-2	7-1
CHAPTER 8.	ENGINE SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING	<b>.</b>	<u> </u>
	Equipment Items Covered	8-1 8-2	8-1 8-1
CHAPTER 9.	Equipment Items Not Covered	0-2	0-1
		9-1	9-1
	Test Set-up		9-1
	Test Procedure	9-3	9-1

			Paragraph	Page
CHAPTER	10.	FUEL SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING Equipment Items Covered Equipment Items Not Covered	10-1 10-2	10-1 10-1
CHAPTER		FUEL SYSTEM SUPPORT DIAGRAMS General	11-1	11-1
CHAPTER		FUEL SYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES         General         Test Set-up         Test Procedures         ELECTRICAL SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING	12-1 12-2 12-3	12-1 12-1 12-1
-		Equipment Items Covered	13-1 13-2	13-1 13-1
CHAPTER		ELECTRICAL SYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES Test Procedures	14-1	14-1
CHAPTER	15.	TRANSMISSION SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTINGEquipment Items CoveredEquipment Items Not Covered	15-1 15-2	15-1 15-1
CHAPTER	16.	EARTH BORING MACHINE SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING	16 1	16 1
CHAPTER	17.	Equipment Items Covered	16-1 16-2	16-1 16-1
		Equipment Items Covered Equipment Items Not Covered	17-1 17-2	17-1 17-1
CHAPTER	18.	DUMP SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING Equipment Items Covered Equipment Items Not Covered	18-1 18-2	18-1 18-1
CHAPTER	19.	REAR WINCH (M764) SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING		-
CHAPTER	20.	Equipment Items Covered Equipment Items Not Covered REAR WINCH (M756A2) SYSTEM	19-1 19-2	19-1 19-1
		TROUBLESHOOTING Equipment Items Covered Equipment Items Not Covered	20-1 20-2	20-1 20-1

#### VOLUME 2 OF 2

#### Part 1 of 3

#### (TM 9-2320-209-34-2-1 )

Page

CHAPTER 1. CHAPTER 2.	GENERAL MAINTENANCE INFORMATION ENGINE SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	2-1
Section II.	Engine Assembly	2-1
Section III.	Crankcase, Block, and Cylinder Head •••••••	2-42
Section IV.	Crankshaft	2-106
Section V.	Crankshaft Flywheel	2-123
Section VI.	Pistons and Connecting Rods	2-132
Section VII.	Valves, Camshaft, and Timing System	2-132
Section VII.	Engine Lubricating System and Manifold	2-169
CHAPTER 3.	CLUTCH SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	3-1
Section II.	Clutch Assembly	3-1
Section III.	Clutch Release Mechanism	3-5
CHAPTER 4.	FUEL SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	5 5
Section I.	Scope	4-1
Section II.	Fuel Injector	4-1
Section III.	Turbocharger	4-6
Section III. Section IV.	Fuel Tanks	4-6
	EXHAUST SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	1 0
CHAPTER 5.	Scope	5-1
Section I.	Scope	5-1
Section II.	Exhaust Pipes and Mufflers	5 1
CHAPTER 6.	COULING SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	6-1
Section I.	Scope	6-1
Section II.	Radiator and Shrouds ELECTRICAL SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	0 1
CHAPTER 7.		7-1
Section I.	Scope	7-1
Section II.	Charging System	7-1
Section III.	Battery System	7-1
Section IV.	Chassis Wiring Harnesses	1-2
CHAPTER 8.	TRANSMISSION SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	8-1
Section I.	Scope	8-1
Section II.	Transmission Assembly,	8-1
CHAPTER 9.	TRANSMISSION TRANSFER SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	9-1
Section II.	Transmission Transfer Assembly	9-1
CHAPTER 10.	FRONT AXLE GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	10-1
Section II.	Front Axle Assembly	10-1
Section III.	Differential Carrier Assembly	
Section IV.	Steering Mechanism	
DCCCTON IV.		

Page

CHAPTER 11.	REAR AXLE GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	11-1
Section II.		11-1
CHAPTER 12.	BRAKE SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	12-1
Section II.	Handbrake and Service Brake Assemblies	12-1
Section III.		12-7
Section IV.	Trailer Brake Connections and Controls	12-59
CHAPTER 13.	WHEEL SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	13-1
Section II.	-	13-1
	Wheel Assembly	1J 1
CHAPTER 14.	STEERING SYSTEM GROUP MAINTENANCE	1 / 1
Section I.	-	14-1
Section II.	Mechanical Steering Gear Assembly	14-1
CHAPTER 15.	FRAME AND TOWING ATTACHMENTS GROUP	
	MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	15-1
Section II.	-	15-1
Section III.	Fifth Wheel Assembly	15-57
CHAPTER 16.	SPRINGS GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.		16-1
Section II.	Springs	16-1
DECETON II.		<b>TO T</b>

#### Part 2 of 3

#### (TM 9-2320 -209-34-2-2 )

CHAPTER 17.	BODY , CAB, HOOD, AND HULL GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	17-1
Section II.	Hood and Cab Components	17-1
Section III.	Fenders, Running Boards, and Windshield	
	Assembly	17-79
Section IV.	Seats	17-122
Section V.	Cargo Body Components	17-147
Section VI.	Tank Body Components	17-165
Section VII.	Special Purpose Body Components	17-376

#### Part 3 of 3

#### (TM 9-2320 -209-34-2-3 )

CHAPTER 18.	WINCH , HOIST, AND POWER TAKEOFF	
	ASSEMBLIES GROUP MAINTENANCE	
Section I.	Scope	18-1
Section II.	Winch and Hoist Assemblies	18-1
Section III.	Power Takeoff Assembly	18-274

		Paragraph	Page
CHAPTER 19.	BUMPER AND GUARDS GROUP MAINTENANCE		
Section I.			19-1
Section II.	Bumper, Brackets, Guards, and Protective Devices		19-1
CHAPTER 20. Section I.	BODY ACCESSORY ITEMS GROUP MAINTENANCE Scope		20-1
	Canvas and Rubber Items		20-1
CHAPIER ZI.	CONJUNCTION WITH MAJOR ITEMS		
Section I.	Scope		21-1
Section II.	Winterization Kits		21-1
Section III.	Deep Water Fording Kit		21-140
Section IV.	Special Purpose Kits		21-199
APPENDIX A.	REFERENCES		A-1
INDEX .	•••••••••••••••••		Index 1

## GENERAL INFORMATION

1-1. SCOPE. This volume shows you how to do troubleshooting at the direct and general support levels of maintenance. The amount of troubleshooting you can do is based on what the Maintenance Allocation Chart says you can fix. Because of this, the only trouble symptoms you will find here are those that could be caused by faulty things you can fix.

1-2. ORGANIZATION. This volume has the information you will need to troubleshoot the truck. Chapter 2 tells you how to use the information in the other chapters of this volume to find what is wrong with the truck, and what you must do to fix it. Chapter 7 has a procedure that takes you step-by-step through a sample trouble-shooting procedure and shows you how to use the information to find the trouble and fix it.

1-3. TROUBLESHOOTING APPROACH. In order to find out what is causing the problem in the truck, you must use a good approach. A good approach just means a way of doing troubleshooting so you can find the problem and not get confused or lost. The following chapter describes how you can use the materials in this volume to troubleshoot with a good approach.

## TROUBLESHOOTING APPROACH

2-1. GENERAL APPROACH. This chapter gives you instructions on how to use the troubleshooting material to help you find and fix the trouble. In every system of the truck there can be faults or problems which will cause certain symptoms. Symptoms can be such things as unusual noise, vibration, or even complete failure of a system. This volume gives information for each system on which you can do trouble-shooting to find faults and fix them. Before you troubleshoot a system, you should look at the troubleshooting indexes which will lead you to the information you need to help make your troubleshooting faster and easier. If you follow the instructions the right way, you will find those troubles you can fix. But, if you fix something and the trouble is still there, it means there is more than one trouble. If this happens, start all over again to find the other trouble.

2-2. TROUBLESHOOTING INDEX. The troubleshooting index, and instructions how to use it are in chapter 3. Go to this index first because it tells you where to find troubleshooting roadmaps, fault symptom indexes, summary troubleshooting charts and support diagrams for each system.

2-3. TEST EQUIPMENT PROCEDURES INDEX. The test equipment procedures index, and instructions on how to use it are in chapter 4. This index tells you where to find electrical and mechanical tests which you can use to do your troubleshooting. It also tells you what equipment you will need to do the tests. If you have a STE/ICE (Simplified Test Equipment/Internal Combustion Engine) Set (NSN 4910-00-124-2554), you may use it, where applicable, to do your troubleshooting. Refer to TM 9-4910-571-12&P.

2-4. TROUBLESHOOTING ROADMAPS. Troubleshooting roadmaps for each system are in chapter 5. If the system is made up of subsystems, these subsystems are also on the roadmap. Under the subsystem is a list of things which are the most likely causes of a fault symptom in that subsystem. If you have enough skill, you can troubleshoot these things on the truck without using the detailed troubleshooting procedures. So if you know enough about the truck to work on your own, use the roadmap for the system with the problem before you check the fault symptom index.

2-5. FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX. Fault symptom indexes and instructions on how to use them are in chapter 6. For each system of the truck, there is an index which gives you a list of the fault symptoms for that system. The index also tells you where to find the detailed troubleshooting procedures and what resources (tools/ people) you need to do each procedure.

2-6. SAMPLE TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURE. A sample troubleshooting procedure is in chapter 7. This sample procedure will help you see the way detailed trouble-shooting procedures are to be used.

# TROUBLESHOOTING INDEX

3-1. GENERAL. This chapter has a troubleshooting index which covers every system of the truck on which you can do troubleshooting. The index tells you where to find all the other information you need to do your troubleshooting procedures.

3-2. INDEX. The troubleshooting index. (figure 3-1) is divided into five colums that list systems, troubleshooting roadmaps, fault symptoms, summary troubleshooting procedures, and system support diagrams. The following breakdown tells you what is in each column.

a. <u>System Column</u>. This column gives a list of systems on the truck for which troubleshooting can be done at the direct support maintenance level.

b. <u>Troubleshooting Roadmaps Column</u>. This column tells you where to find the troubleshooting roadmap for each listed system. These roadmaps are given in chapter 5.

c. Fault Symptom Index Column. This column tells you where to find the trouble-shooting fault symptom index for each listed system. Fault symptom indexes are given in chapter 6.

d. <u>Summary troubleshooting Procedures Column</u>. This column tells you where to find the summary troubleshooting procedure for each listed system. Some systems do not have summary trouble shooting procedures, so the column will be left blank for those systems.

e. <u>System Support Diagrams Column</u>. This column tells you where to find support diagrams for each listed system. Some systems do not have support diagrams, so the column will be left blank for those systems.

	SYSTEM	TROUBLE- SHOOTING ROADMAPS		SUMMARY TROUBLE- SHOOTING PROCEDURES	SYSTEM SUPPORT DIAGRAMS
1	ENGINE	Figure 5-1	Table 6-1		Figure 9-1
2	FUEL	Figure 5-2	Table 6-2		Figure 11-1
3	ELECTRICAL	Figure 5-3	Table 6-3		
4	TRANSMISSION	Figure 5-4	Table 6-4		
5	EARTH BORING MACHINE	Figure 5-5	Table 6-5		
6	FRONT WINCH	Figure 5-6	Table 6-6		
7	DUMP	Figure 5-7	Table 6-7		
8	M764 REAR WINCH	Figure 5-8	Table 6-8		
9	M756A2 REAR WINCH	Figure 5-9	Table 6-9		
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Figure 3-1. Troubleshooting Index

## TEST EQUIPMENT PROCEDURES INDEX

4-1. GENERAL. This chapter has a test equipment procedures index which tells you where to find the tests you need to do your troubleshooting.

4-2. INDEX. The test equipment procedures index is divided into three columns that list test equipment, tests, and figure numbers. The following breakdown tells you what is in each column.

a. <u>Test Equipment Column</u>. This column tells you what kind of equipment you need to do your troubleshooting tests.

b. <u>Tests Column</u>. This column tells you what tests are given in this manual. Next to each piece of test equipment are listed the tests that you can do with that equipment. This column also gives troubleshooting tests which can be done without using test equipment.

c. Figure Column. This column tells you where you can find the tests in this manual.

TM 9-2320-209-34-1

	TEST EQUIPMENT	TESTS	FIGURE
1	COMPRESSION TESTER GAGE	Engine Cylinder Compression	9.1
2	*******	Fuel Injector Nozzle	12-1
3	MULTIMETER TESTS	Refer to TM 9-2320-209-20	
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

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Figure 4-1. Test Equipment Procedures Index

4-2

# TROUBLESHOOTING ROADMAPS

5-1. GENERAL. This chapter gives troubleshooting roadmaps for every system of the truck for which you have detailed troubleshooting procedures. Figures 5-1 through 5-9 cover all the roadmaps for the detailed procedures.

5-2. ROADMAPS. Each roadmap gives a list of things which are most likely to cause a fault symptom in a system or sub-system. At least one of the items listed will be found to be bad when you do the detailed troubleshooting procedures for that system.

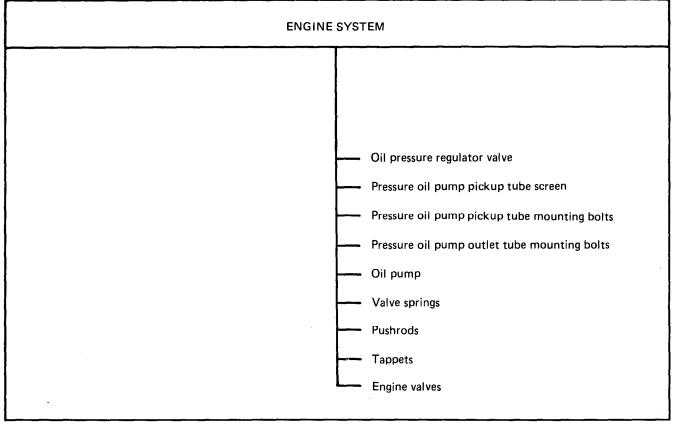
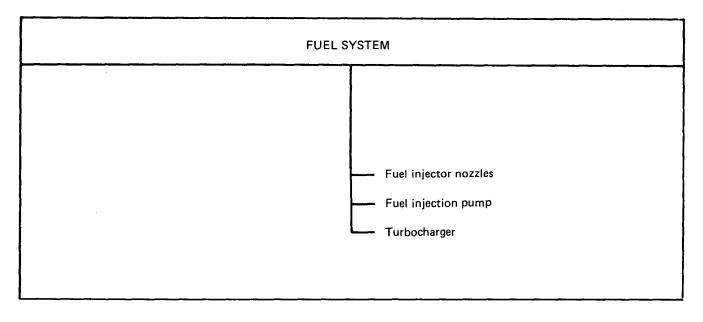
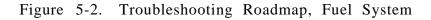


Figure 5-1. Troubleshooting Roadmap, Engine System





5-2

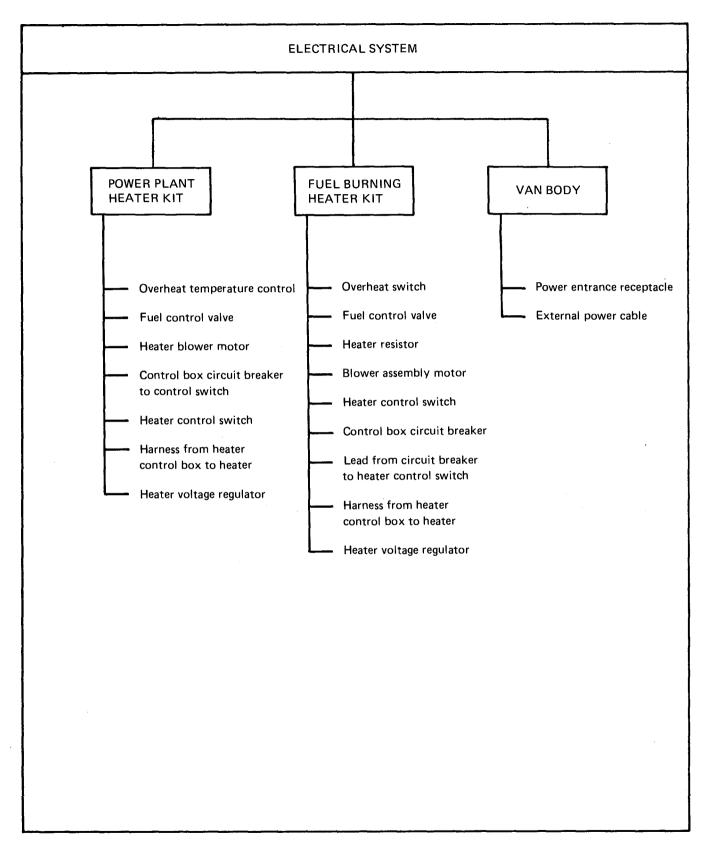


Figure 5-3. Troubleshooting Roadmap, Electrical System

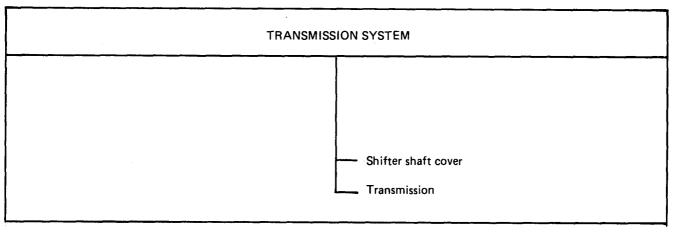


Figure 5-4. Troubleshooting Roadmap, Transmission System

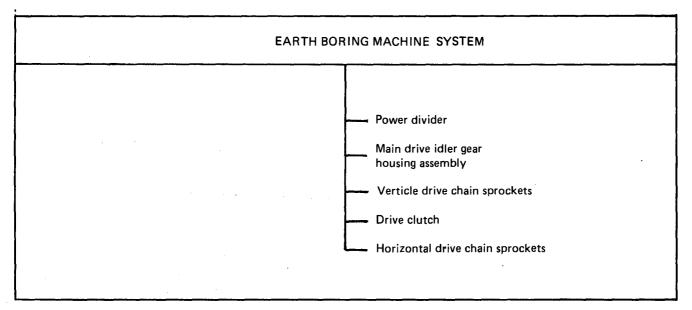


Figure 5-5. Troubleshooting Roadmap, Earth Boring Machine System

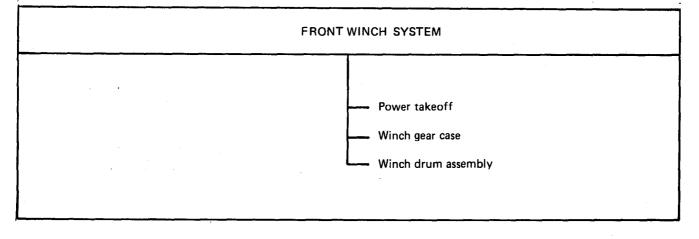
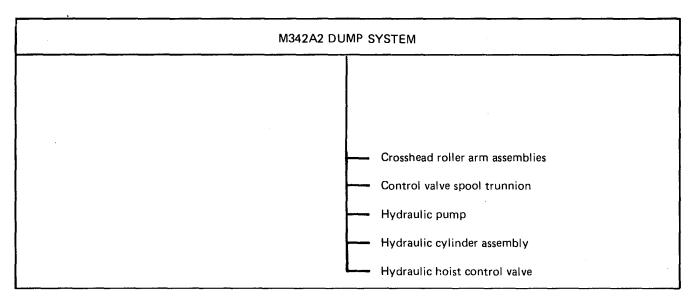


Figure 5-6. Troubleshooting Roadmap, Front Winch System

5-4





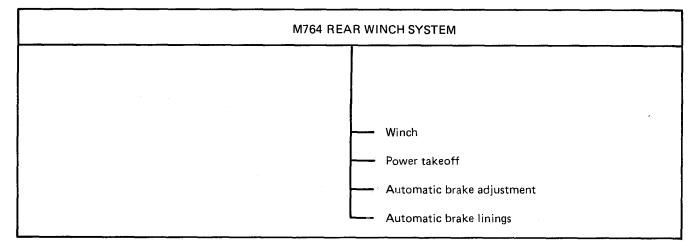


Figure 5-8. Troubleshooting Roadmap, M764 Rear Winch System

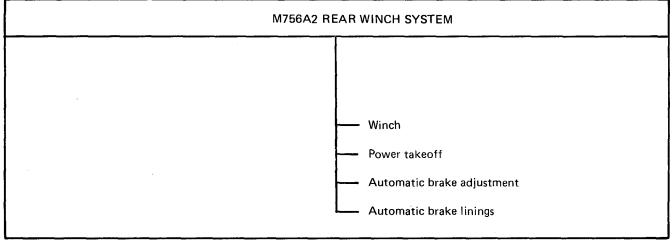


Figure 5-9. Troubleshooting Roadmap, M756A2 Rear Winch System

## FAULT SYMPTOM INDEXES

6-1. GENERAL. This chapter gives troubleshooting fault symptom indexes for every system of the truck for which you have detailed troubleshooting procedures. These indexes are in table form (tables 6-1 through 6-9) which gives you a quick way to check what material you have to use to do your troubleshooting.

6-2. INDEXES. Each index is divided into columns which give you information you need to help you do troubleshooting procedures. The following breakdown tells you what is in each column.

a. <u>Subsystem Column</u>. If the main system is divided into subsystems, the subsystems will be listed in this column.

b. <u>Symptom Column</u>. This column lists the symptoms, or problems for which detailed troubleshooting procedures are given.

c. <u>Summary Column.</u>This column tells you where to find the summary trouble-shooting procedures for each symptom.

d. <u>Detailed Column</u>. This column tells you where to find the detailed troubleshooting procedure for each symptom.

e. <u>Persons Column</u>. This column tells you how many people are needed to do the troubleshooting procedure.

f. <u>Special Tools Column</u>. Any tools needed to do the troubleshooting procedure which are not included in your common tool kit are listed in this column.

g. <u>Standard Tools Column</u>. A dot in this column means that tools found in your common tool kit are needed to do the troubleshooting procedure.

h. <u>Materials Column</u>. This column tells you what materials are needed to do the troubleshooting procedure. These materials and how they will be issued will be decided by your maintenance officer.

i. <u>Time Column</u>. This column tells you how much time you will need to do the detailed troubleshooting procedure. The time will be decided by your maintenance officer.

# FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

		TS PRO	CEDURE		RESOURCES	REQ	'D	_
					TEST EQUIPM	IENT		
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	
	1. Low oil pressure		Figure 8-1	1		•		
	2. Engine runs rough		Figure 8-2	1	Checking cylinder compression gage assembly	•		
	3. Hard starting		Figure 8-3	1	Checking cylinder compression gage assembly	•	, ,	

#### FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

TABLE 6-2. FUEL SYSTEM								
		TS PRO	CEDURE		RESOURCES	REQ	'n	
					TEST EQUIPN	IENT		
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME
	1. Engine runs rough and lacks power		Figure 10-1	1		•		
	2. Engine cranks but does not start		Figure 10-2	2		•		
	3. Poor fuel mileage		Figure 10-3	1		•		

#### FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

TABLE 6-3. EL	ECTRICAL SYSTEM								
		TS PROCEDURE			RESOURCES REQ				
					TEST EQUIPMENT				
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	MULTIMETER	нуркометек	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME
POWER PLANT HEATER KIT	1. Power plant heater overheats and continues burning		Figure 13-1	1	•		•		
	2. Power plant heater does not give enough heat		Figure 13-2	1	•		•		
	<ol> <li>Power plant heater does not start</li> </ol>		Figure 13-3	1	•		•		
FUEL BURNING	<ol> <li>Fuel burning heater overheats and continues burning</li> </ol>		Figure 13-4	1	•		•		
HEATER KIT	5. Fuel burning heater does not give enough heat		Figure 13-5	1	•		•		
	<ol> <li>Fuel burning heater does not start</li> </ol>		Figure 13-6	1	•		•		
VAN BÖDY	7. No van lights or equipment work		Figure 13-7	1	•	-			

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# FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

		CEDURE	RESOURCES REQ'D					
				TEST EQUIP	MENT			
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME
	<ol> <li>Transmission is hard to shift or pops out of gear</li> </ol>		Figure 15-1	1		•		

FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

TABLE 6-5. EA	RTH BORING MACHINE SYSTEM	1								
		TS PROCEDURE			RESOURCES REQ'D					
					TEST EQUIP	/ENT				
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME		
	<ol> <li>Boring machine propeller shaft does not turn</li> </ol>		Figure 16-1	2						
	2. Boring machine does not move up or down		Figure 16-2	1		•				
	3. Boring machine does not move left or right		Figure 16-3	1		•				

# FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

		TS PROCEDURE			RESOURCES REQ'D					
					TEST EQUIP	MENT				
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME		
- <u></u>	1. Winch does not pull load		Figure 17-1	1						

#### FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

TABLE 6-7. N	342A2 DUMP SYSTEM		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
		TS PRO	CEDURE	RESOURCES REQ'D						
					TEST EQUIPN	IENT				
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME		
	1. Dump body does not rise		Figure 18-1	1		•				
-	2. Dump body rises slowly		Figure 18-2	1		•				

1

#### FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

TABLE 0-0. W/	64 REAR WINCH SYSTEM	TS PROCEDURE			RESOURCES	REQ		
					TEST EQUIPM	IENT		
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME
	1. Winch does not pull load		Figure 19-1	1		•		
	2. Winch does not hold load		Figure 19-2	1		•		
	3. Winch drum spins too fast when unwinding cable	_	Figure 19-3	1		•		

#### FAULT SYMPTOM INDEX

TABLE 6-9. M7	56A2 REAR WINCH SYSTEM								
		TS PRO	CEDURE		RESOURCES	REQ	1'D		
					TEST EQUIPN	1ENT			
SUBSYSTEM	SYMPTOM	SUMMARY	DETAILED	PERSONS	SPECIAL TOOLS	STANDARD TOOLS	MATERIALS	TIME	
	1. Winch does not pull load		Figure 20-1	1		•			
—	2. Winch does not hold load		Figure 20-2	1	—	•			
	3. Winch drum spins too fast when unwinding cable		Figure 20-3	1		•			

## SAMPLE TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURE

7-1. GENERAL. This chapter gives a sample troubleshooting procedure. The purpose of the sample procedure is to help you see how detailed troubleshooting procedures, test equipment procedures, and summary troubleshooting procedures are used to find faults in a system.

7.2. SAMPLE DETAILED PROCEDURE. (See figure 7-1.) The sample detailed procedure given is the fuel system troubleshooting procedure for the symptom, STARTER MOTOR WILL NOT CRANK ENGINE. This symptom is one you will have when you try to start your truck and certain parts on the truck are not working correctly. In each numbered box, instructions are given which tell you what to do, and how to do it. A large dot is placed next to the "what-to-do" instructions, and small dots next to the "how-to-do-it" instructions.

a. Box number (1) gives general instructions on getting the truck ready before you start to troubleshoot.

b. Box number (2): gives fault isolation test instructions. In this case you are told to check the starting system circuit for loose, burned, or broken leads and connections. These tests or checks, are often referred to in detailed troubleshooting procedures to help you find the problem and fix it. After you do the tests or checks you read the question at the bottom of box number answer to the question is NO If the starter system is not okay, the so you go to the next box.

c. Box number (3) gives you a corrective action. In this case the fault is burned or broken leads or connectors. The corrective action is what you do to fix the fault, which is to replace any burned or broken leads or connectors. If the engine still doesn't start after you do this, it could mean that there are other faults in the system. When this happens, go back to the beginning of the procedure and do each step again until you find the other faults.

d. Sometimes the corrective actions given for a fault will tell you what to do to fix the fault, but will not give you detailed instructions on how to fix it. Instead, you will be told to refer to another volume in this manual for these instructions. Box number 4 is an example of this.

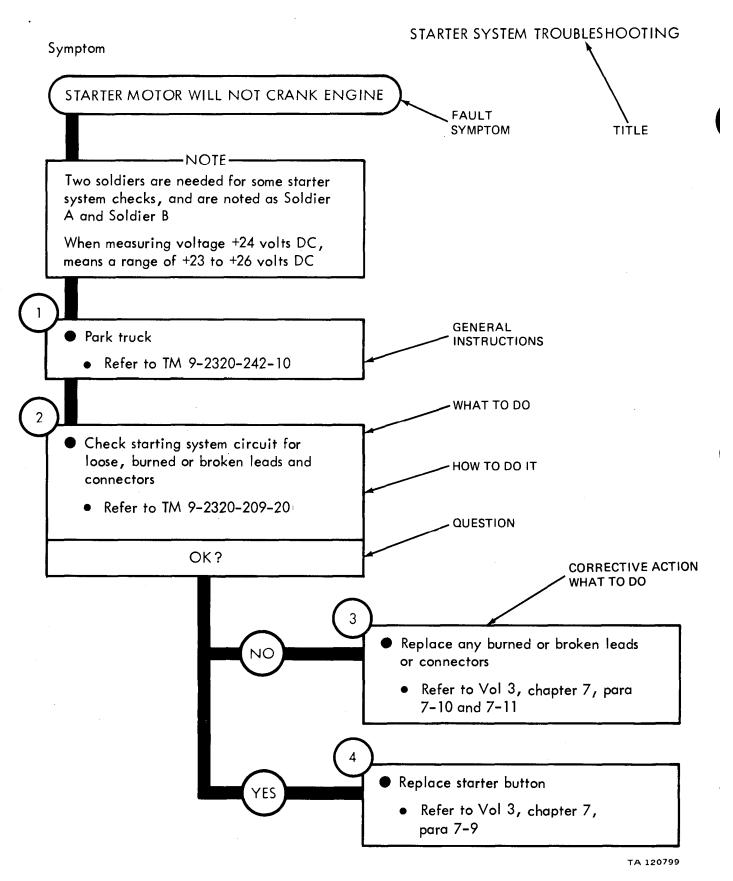


Figure 7-1. Sample Troubleshooting Procedure

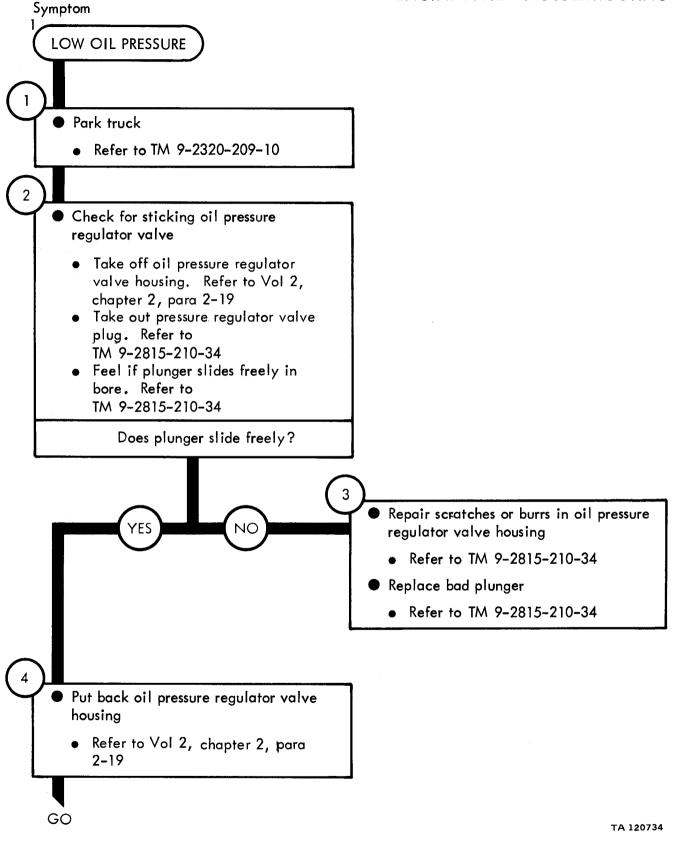
7-2

# ENGINE SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

8-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the engine system, for which there are authorized corrective main-tenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

8-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

#### ENGINE SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING



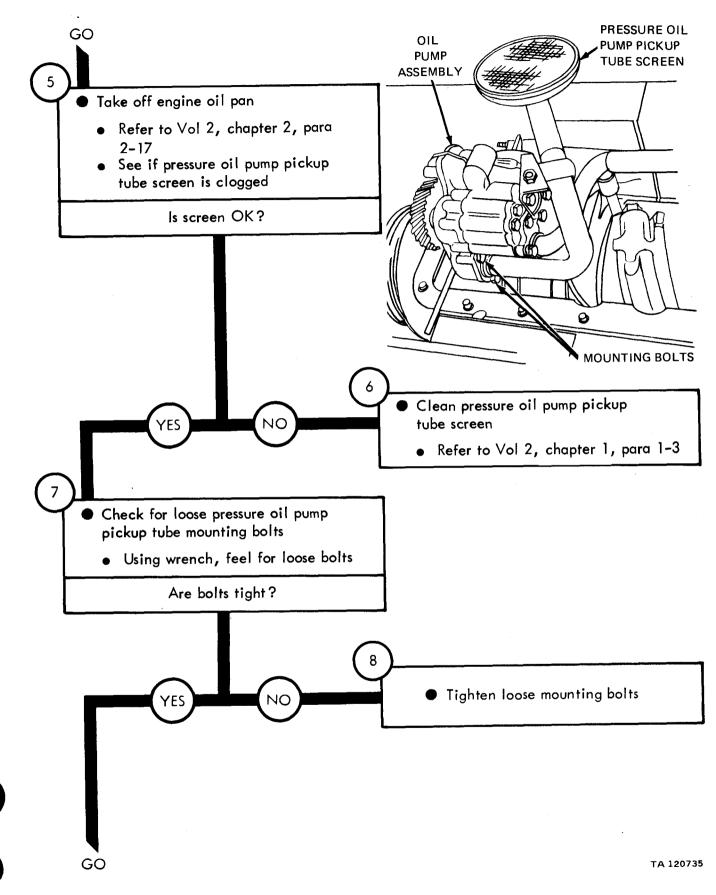


Figure 8-1 (Sheet 2 of 4)

8-3

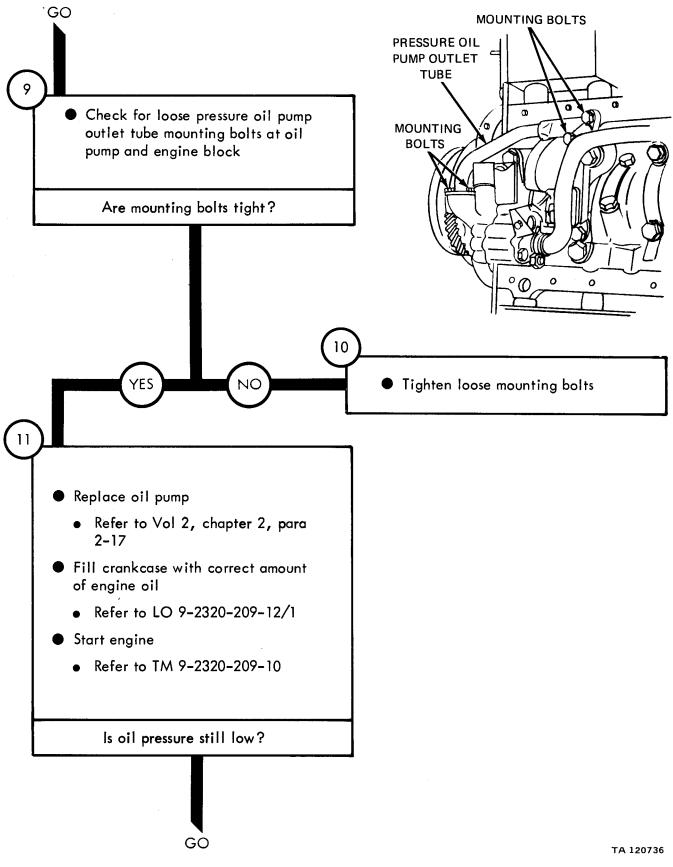


Figure 8-1 (Sheet 3 of 4)

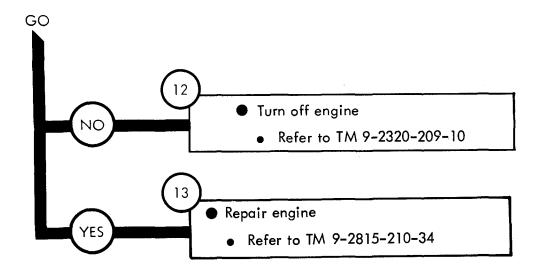


Figure 8-1 (Sheet 4 of 4)

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8-5

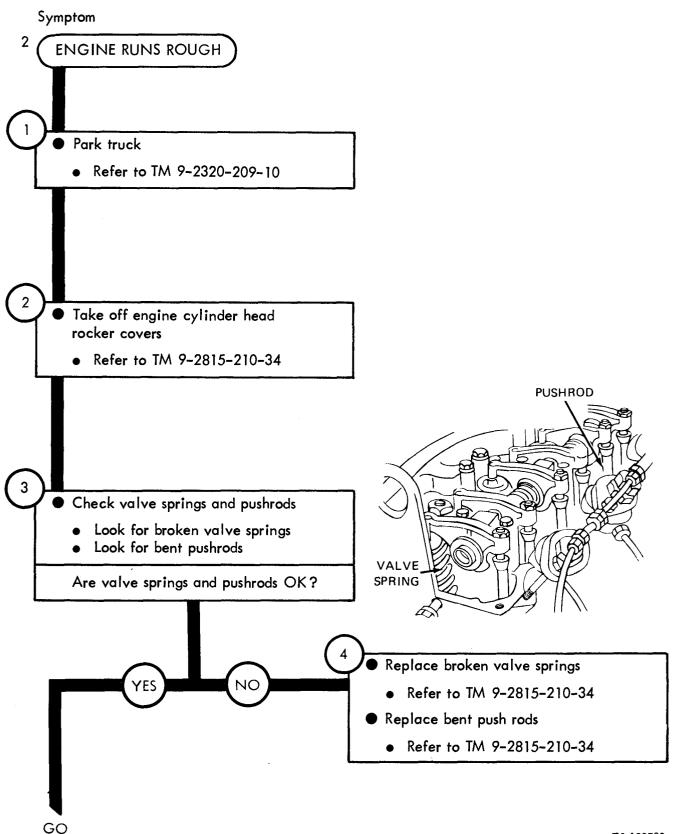
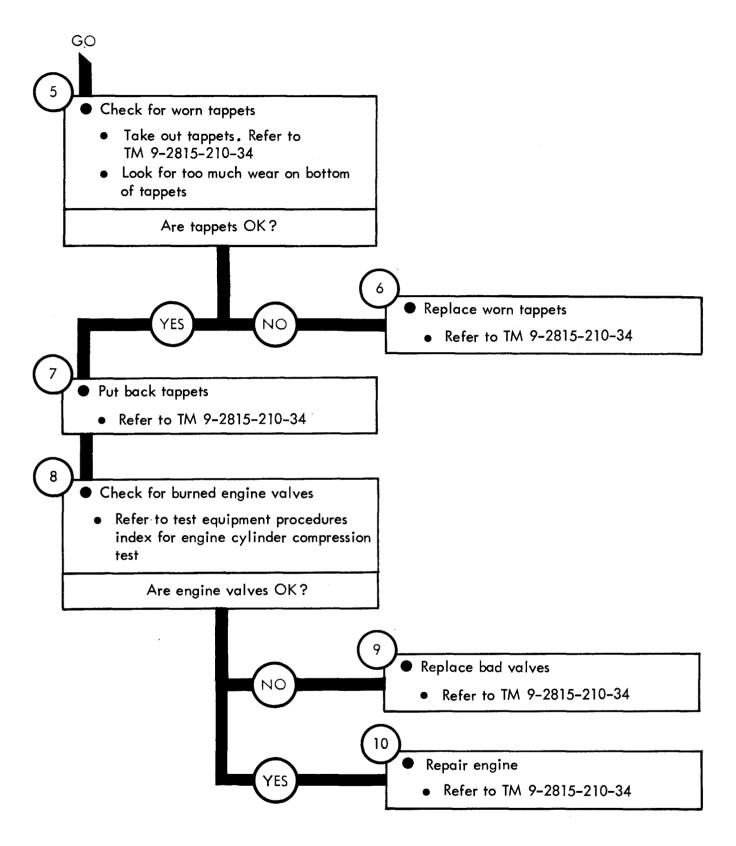
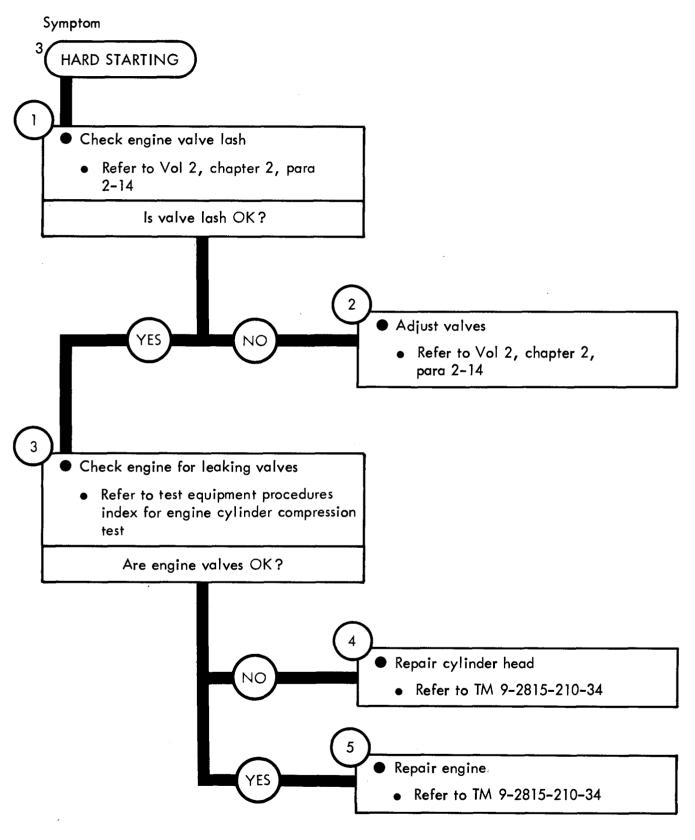


Figure 8-2 (Sheet 1 of 2)





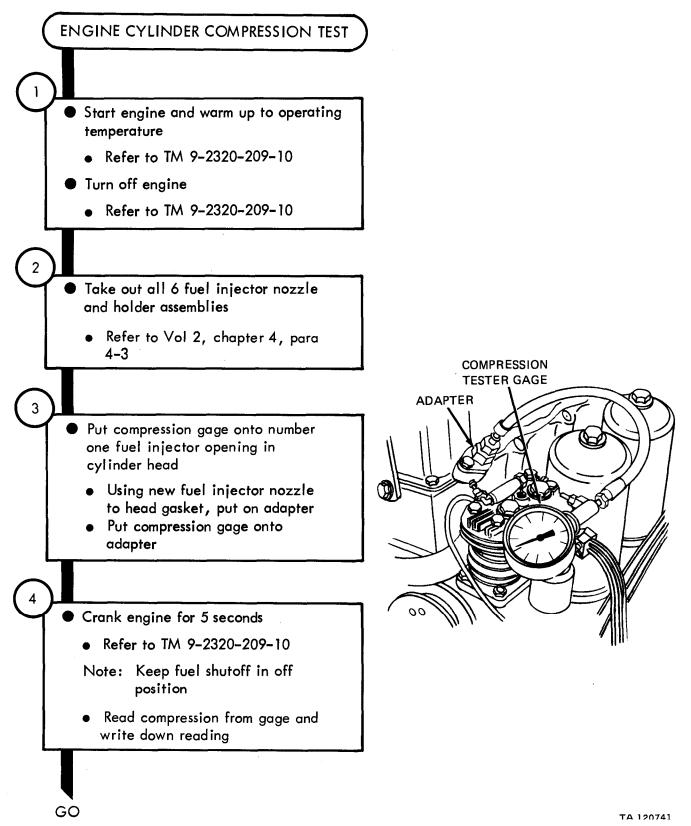
## ENGINE SYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES

9-1. GENERAL. This chapter gives test procedures for the tests given in chapter 8, for the engine system.

9-2. TEST SET-UP. Instructions for setup of test equipment and parts to be tested are given before the test procedures. Illustrations are used, when needed, to show you how to hook up the test equipment to the part to be tested.

9-3. TEST PROCEDURE. Detailed step-by-step instructions, in flow chart form, are given for each test. The procedure calls out the type of test and the condition of the truck system for each part of testing. The step-by-step test will lead you to the bad component or to a fault symptom within a related system. Reference is made to the fault symptom index, chapter 6, if the test shows a fault in another system.

#### ENGINE SYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES



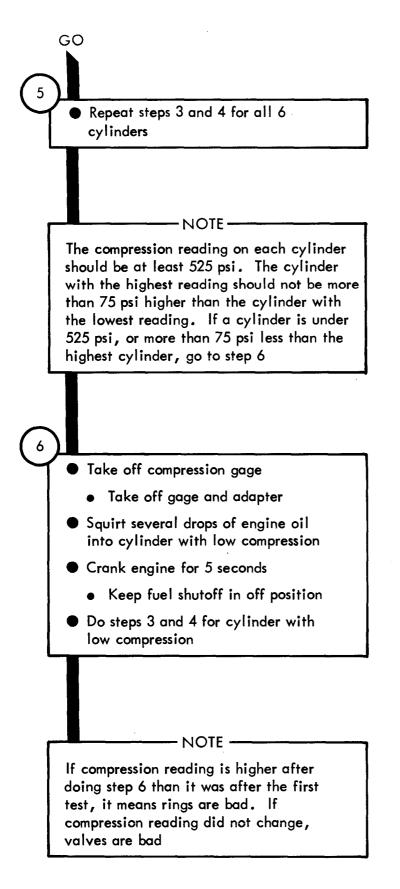


Figure 9-1 (Sheet 2 of 2)

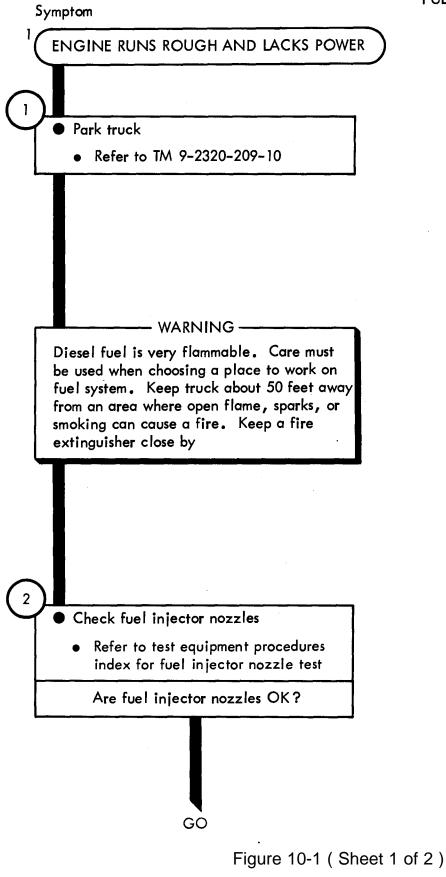
9-3/( 9-4 blank)

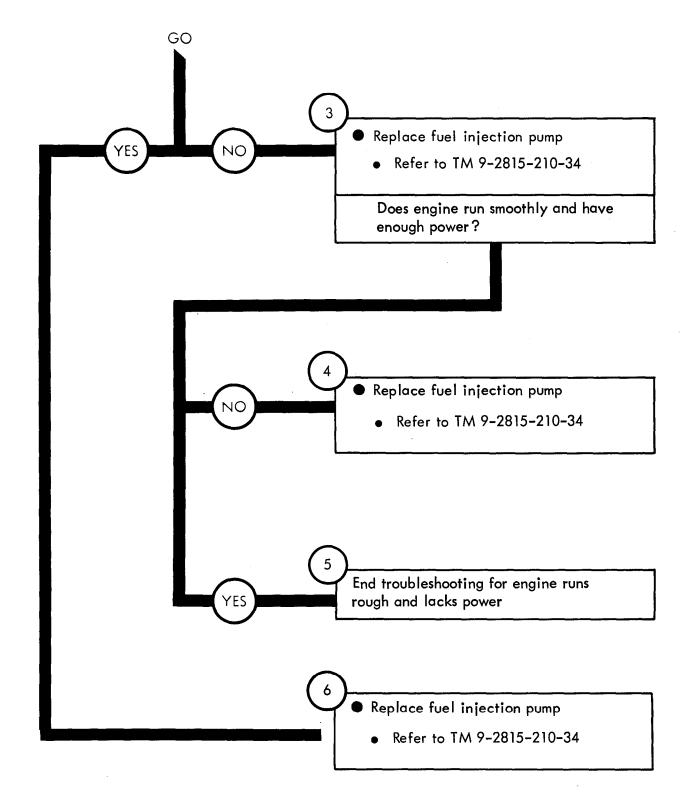
### FUEL SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

10-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the fuel system, for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

10-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

#### FUEL SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING





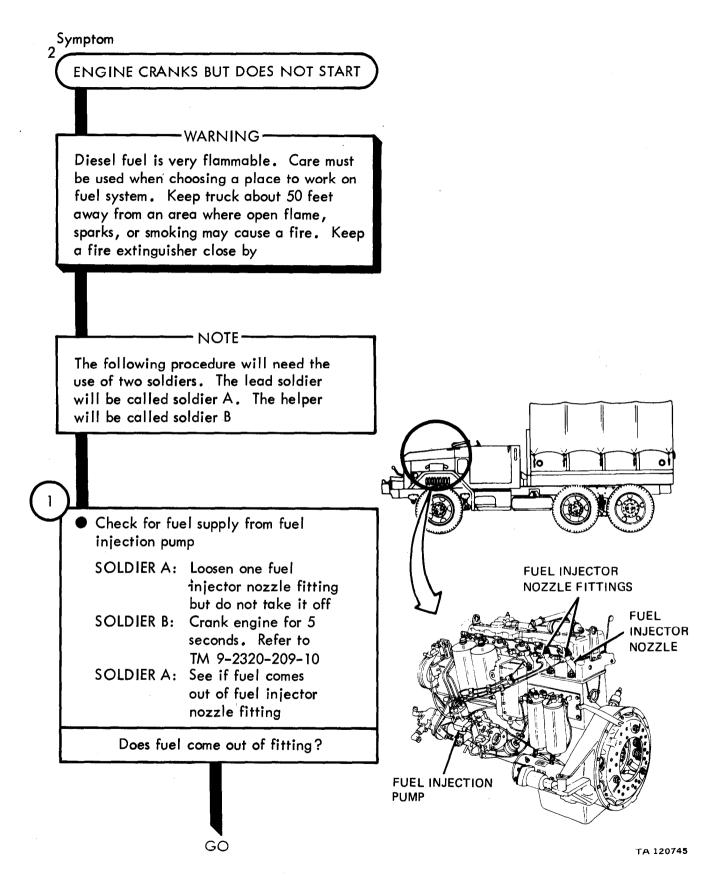


Figure 10-2 (Sheet 1 of 3)

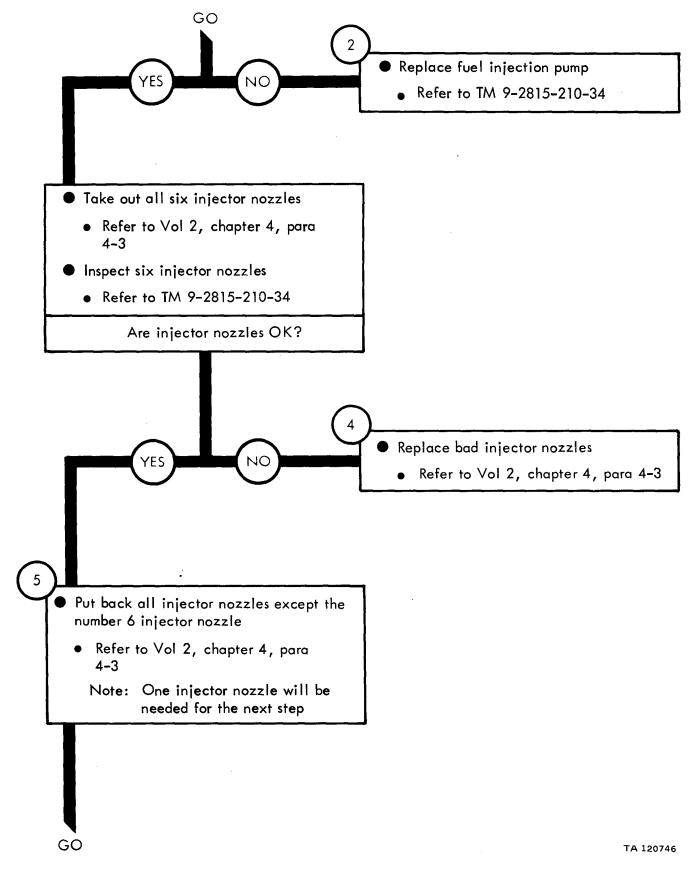


Figure 10-2 (Sheet 2 of 3)

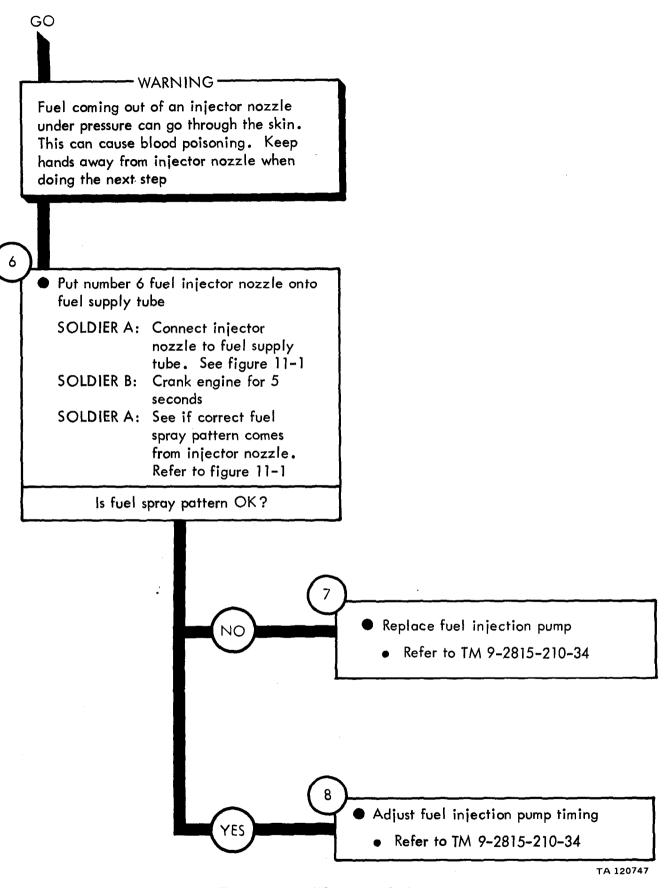


Figure 10-2 (Sheet 3 of 3)

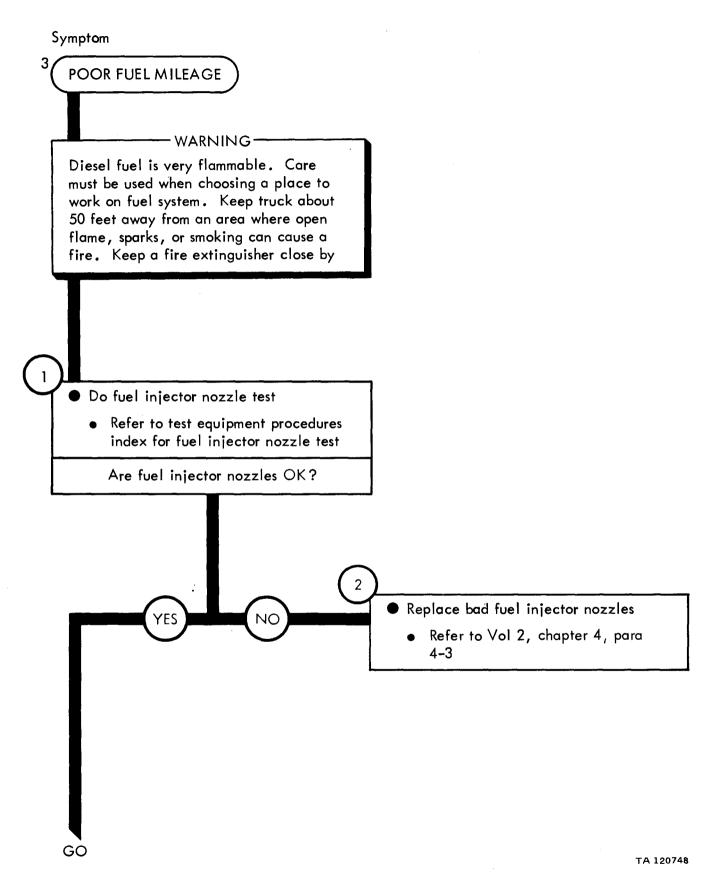
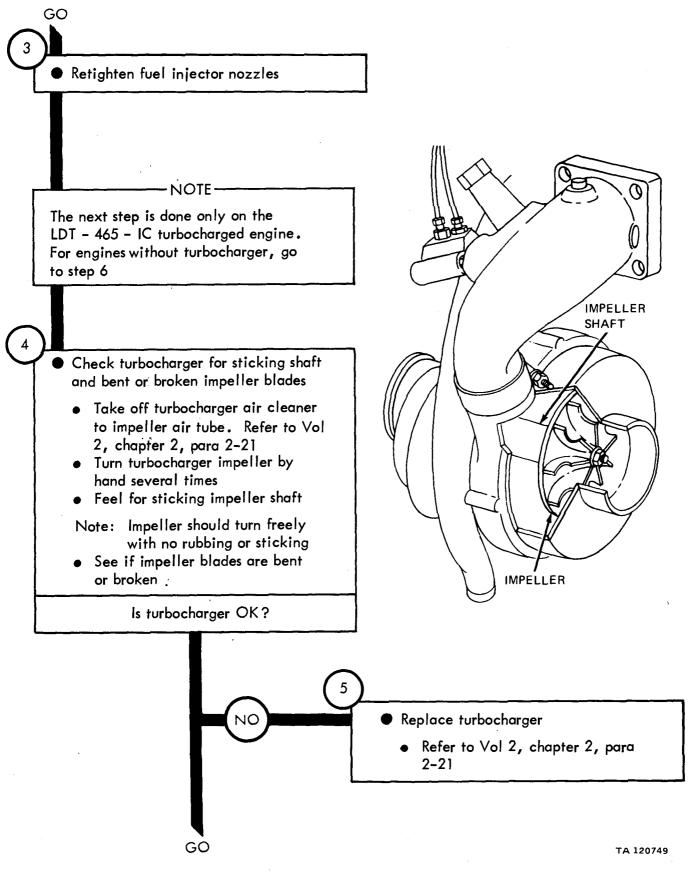
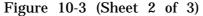


Figure 10-3 (Sheet 1 of 3)





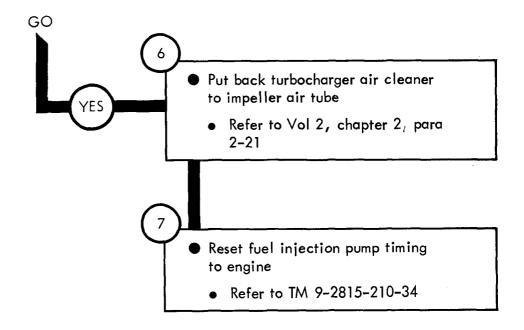


Figure 10-3 (Sheet 3 of 3)

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## FUEL SYSTEM SUPPORT DIAGRAMS

11-1. GENERAL This chapter gives the diagrams you need when doing troubleshooting procedures in chapter 10. Figure 3-1 is a complete listing of all support diagrams used in this manual.

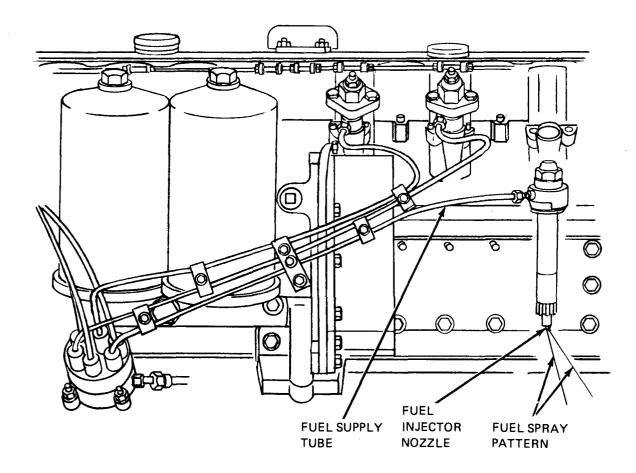


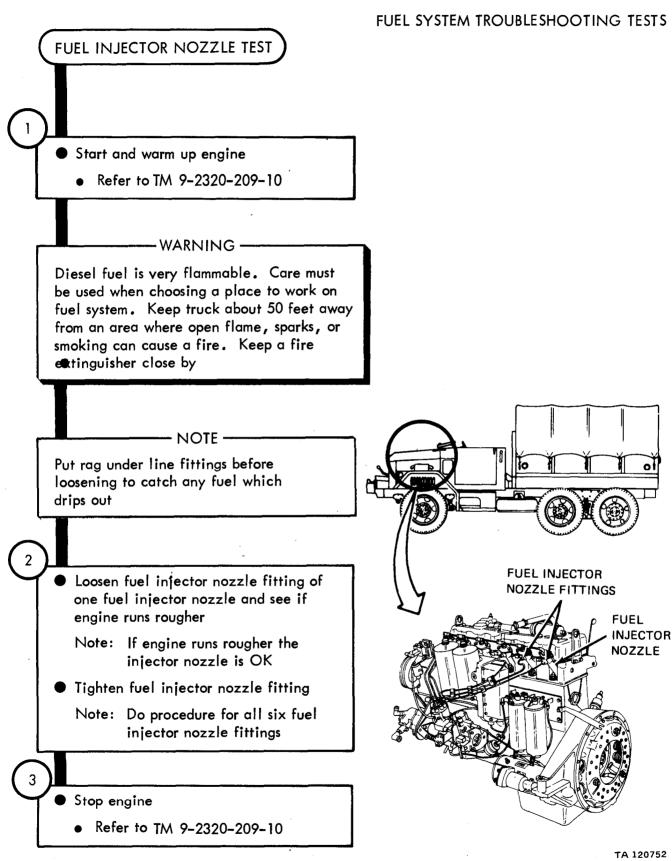
Figure 11-1. Fuel System Support Diagram

### FUEL SYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES

12-1. GENERAL. This chapter gives test procedures for the tests given in chapter 10, for the fuel system.

12-2. TEST SET-UP. Instructions for setup of test equipment and parts to be tested are given before the test procedures. Illustrations are used, when needed, to show you how to hook up the test equipment to the part to be tested.

12-3. TEST PROCEDURE. Detailed step-by-step instructions, in flow chart form, are given for each test. The procedure calls out the type of test and the condition of the truck system for each part of testing. The step-by-step test will lead you to the bad component or to a fault symptom within a related system. Reference is made to the fault symptom index, chapter 6, if the test shows a fault in another system.



# ELECTRICAL SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

13-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the electrical system, for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

13-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

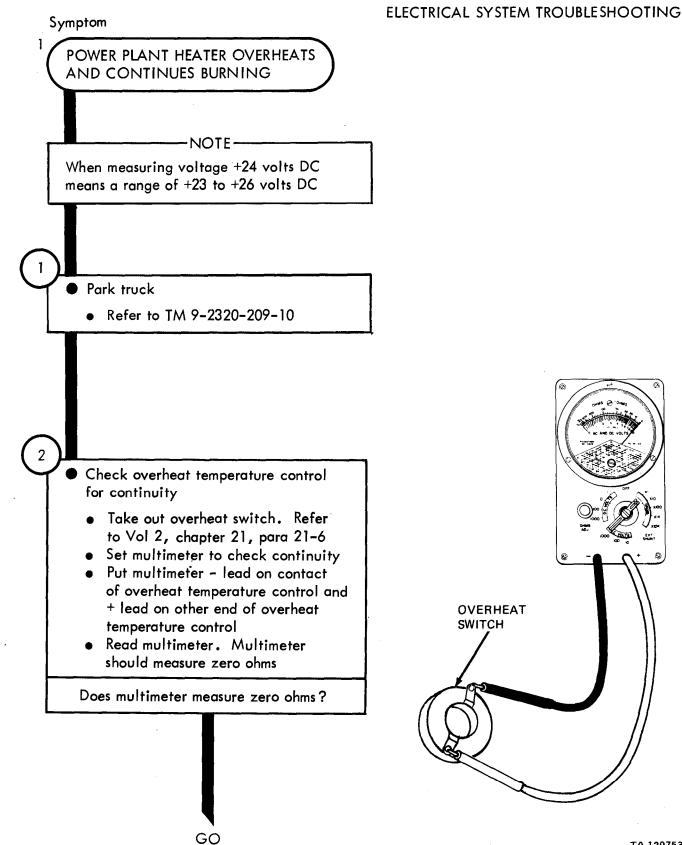
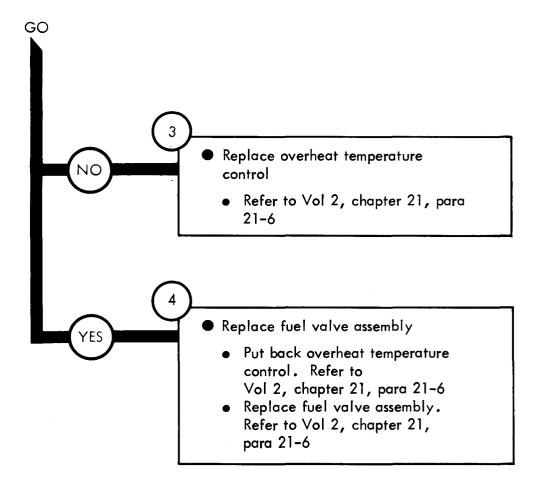


Figure 13-1 (Sheet 1 of 2)



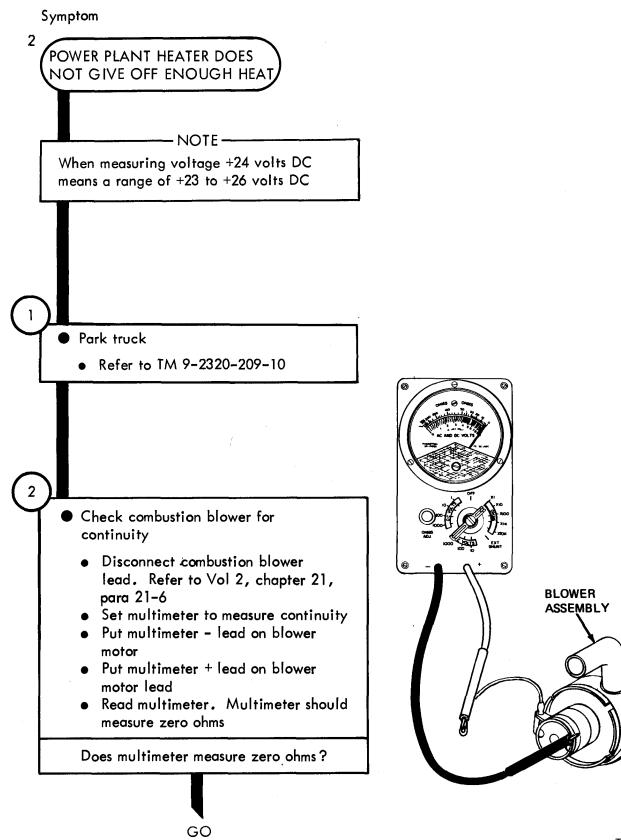


Figure 13-2 (Sheet 1 of 3)

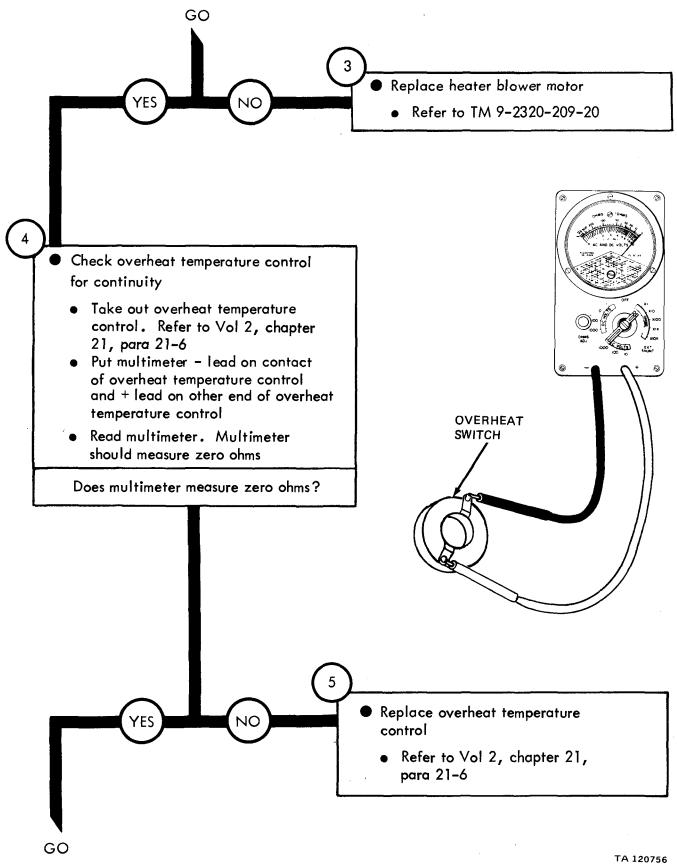
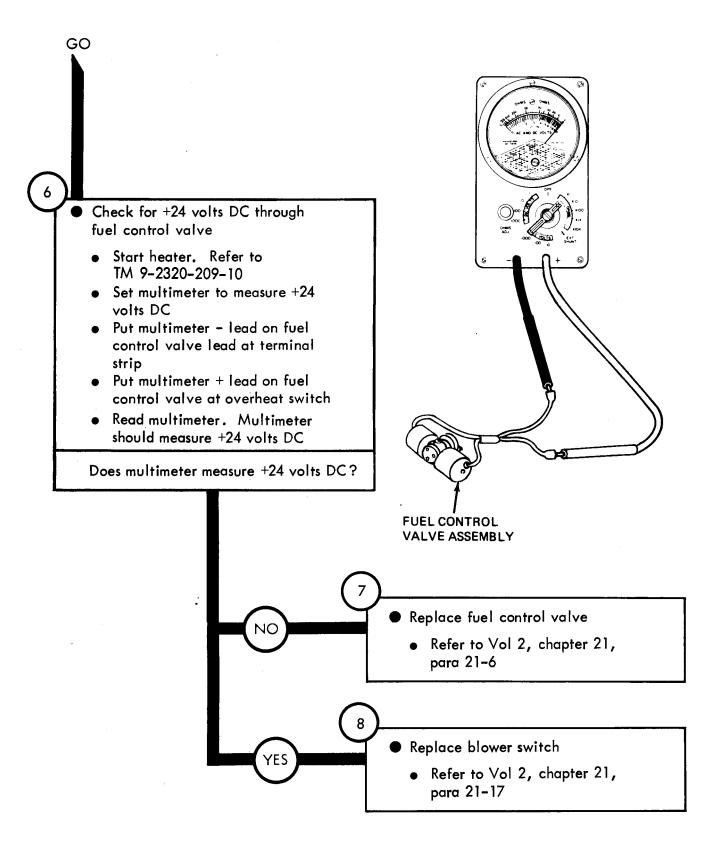


Figure 13-2 (Sheet 2 of 3)

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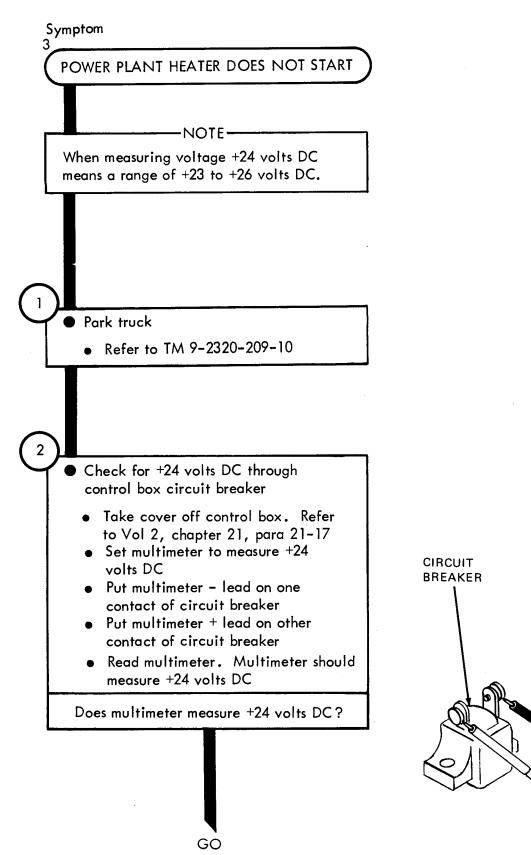


Figure 13-3 (Sheet 1 of 6)

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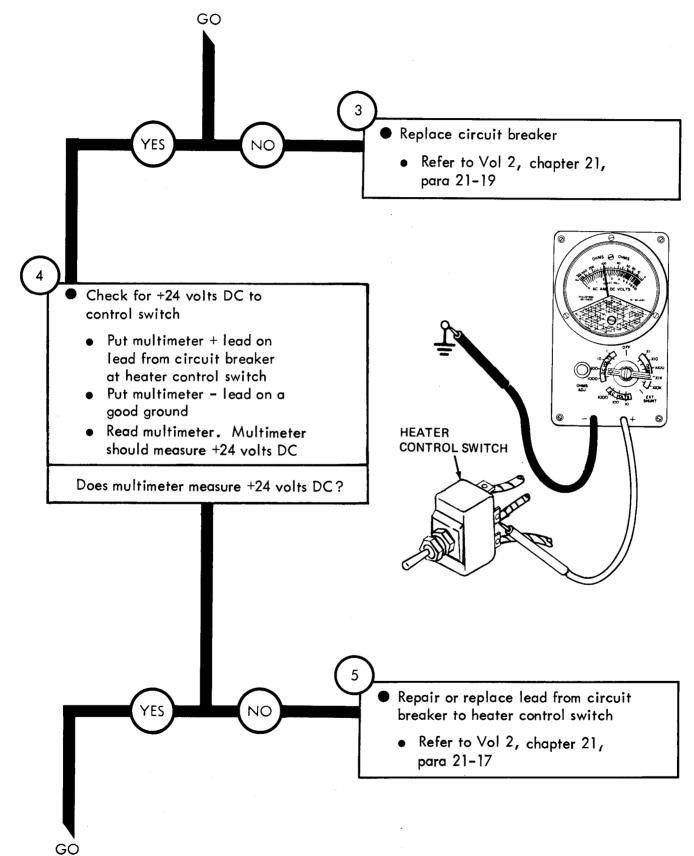


Figure 13-3 (Sheet 2 of 6)

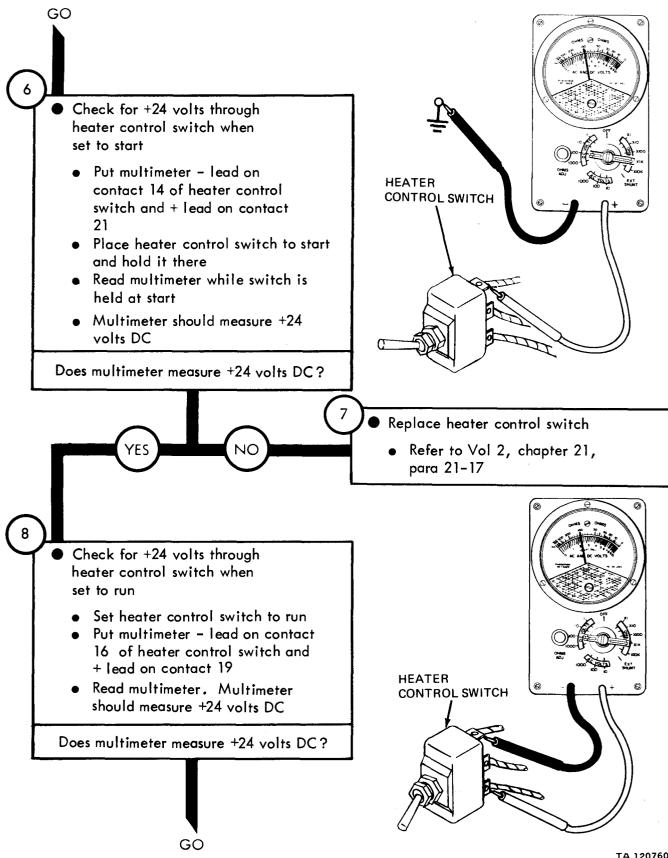
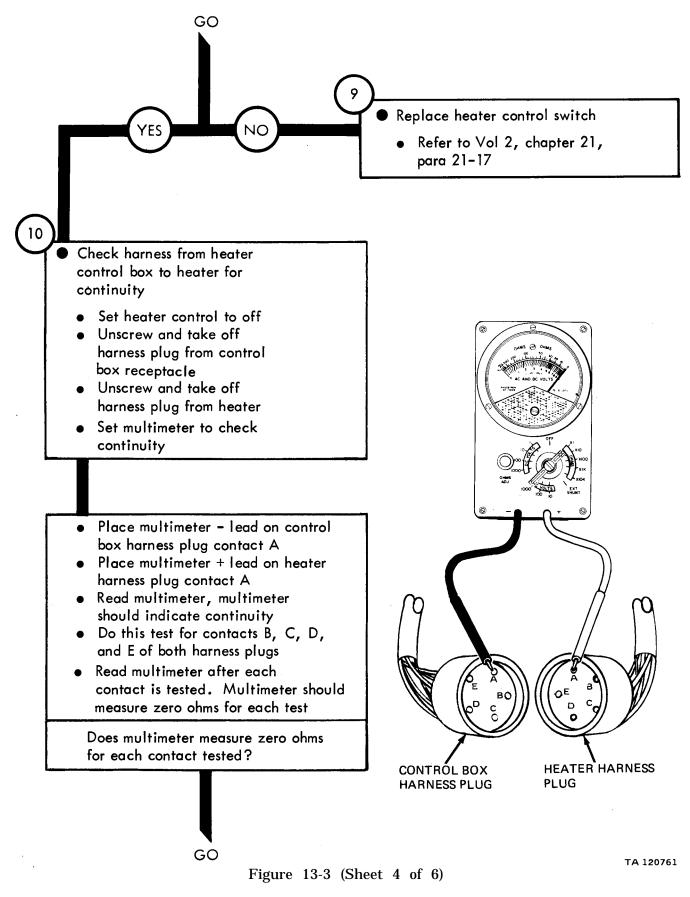
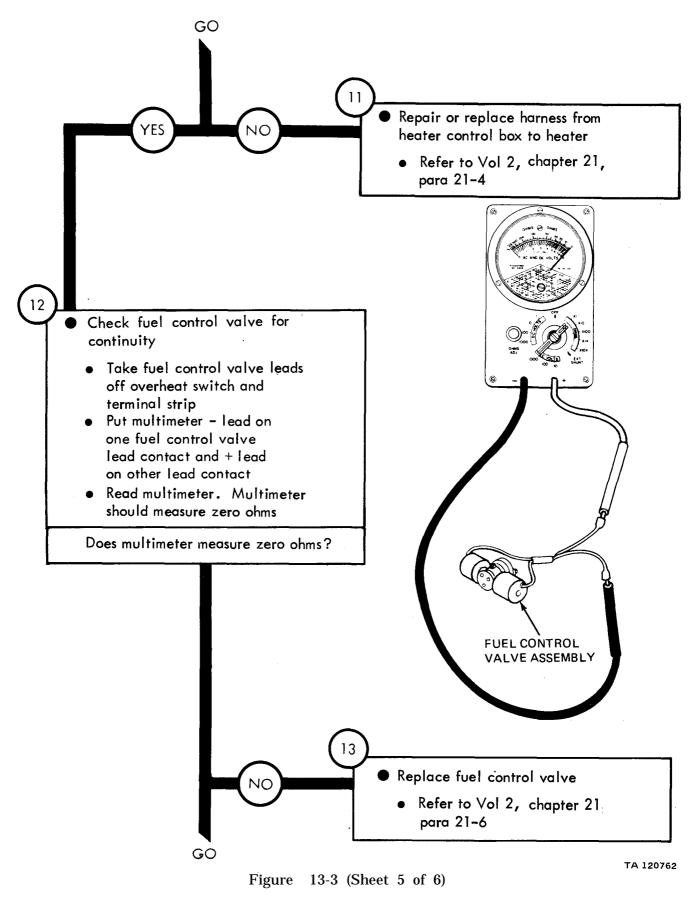
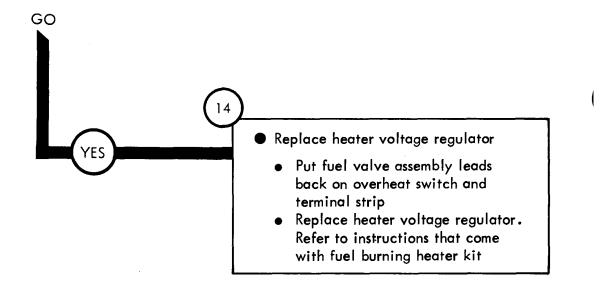
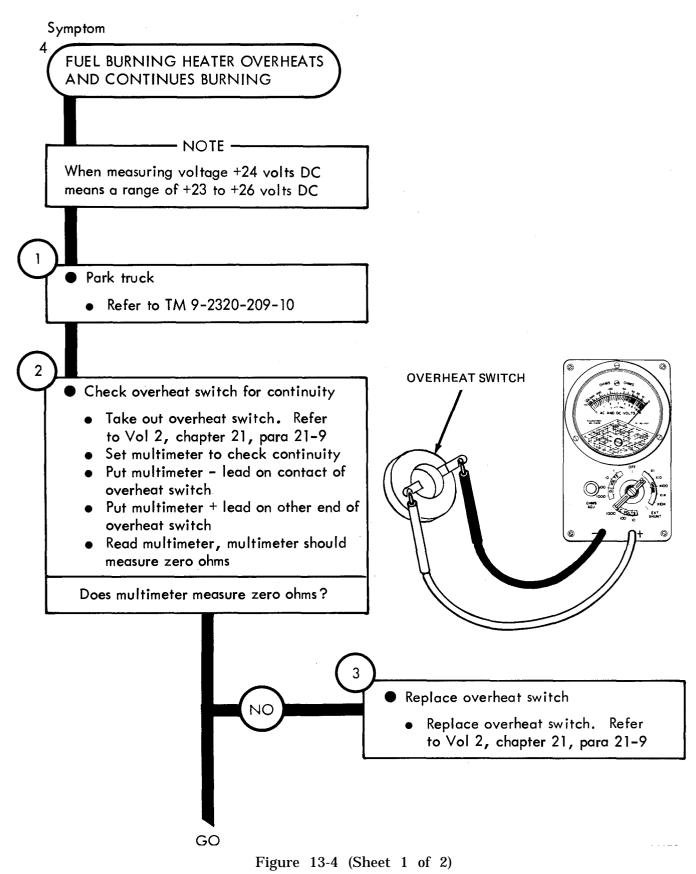


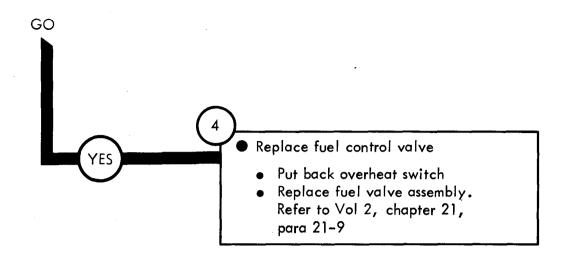
Figure 13-3 (Sheet 3 of 6)











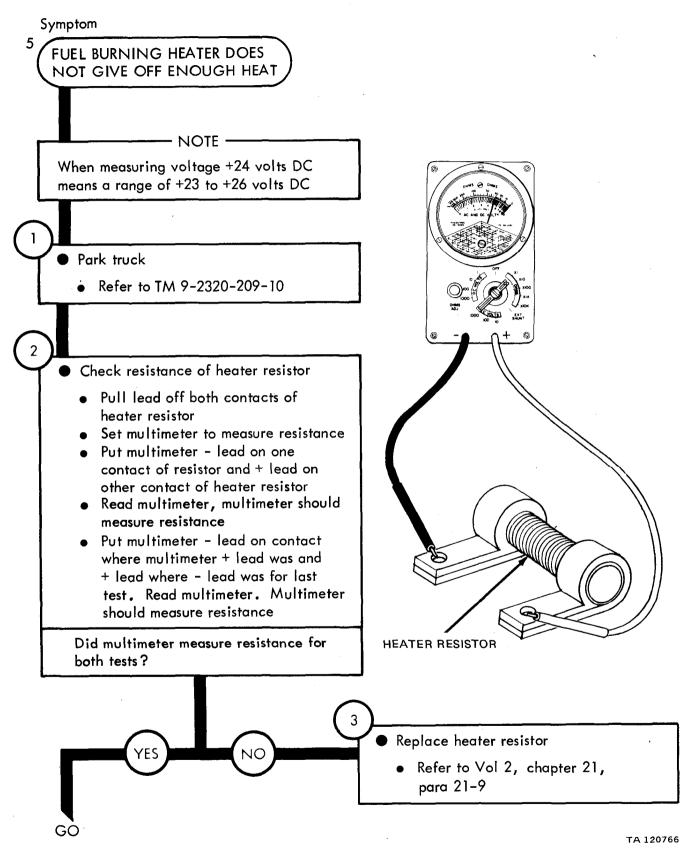


Figure 13-5 (Sheet 1 of 4)

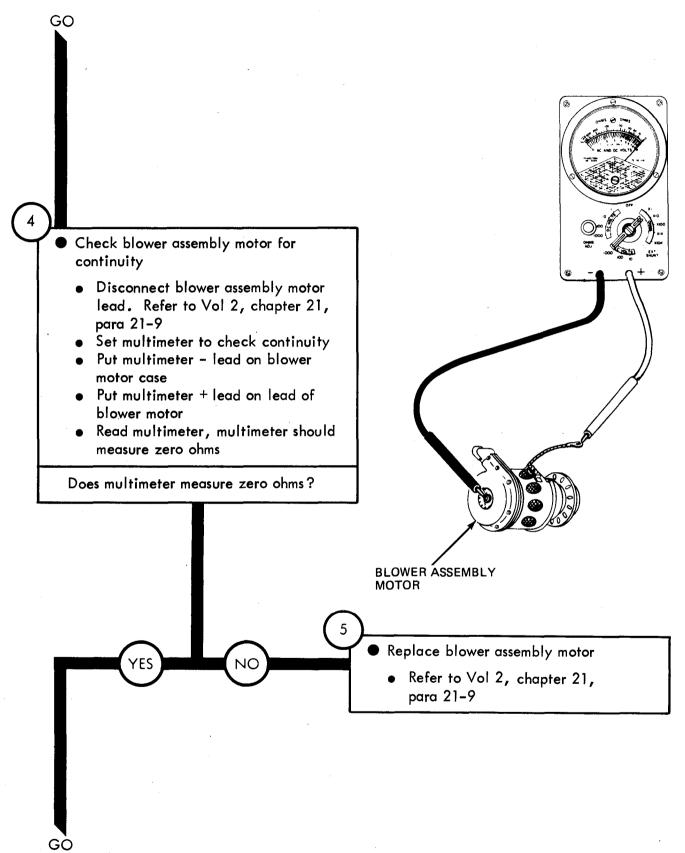


Figure 13-5 (Sheet 2 of 4)

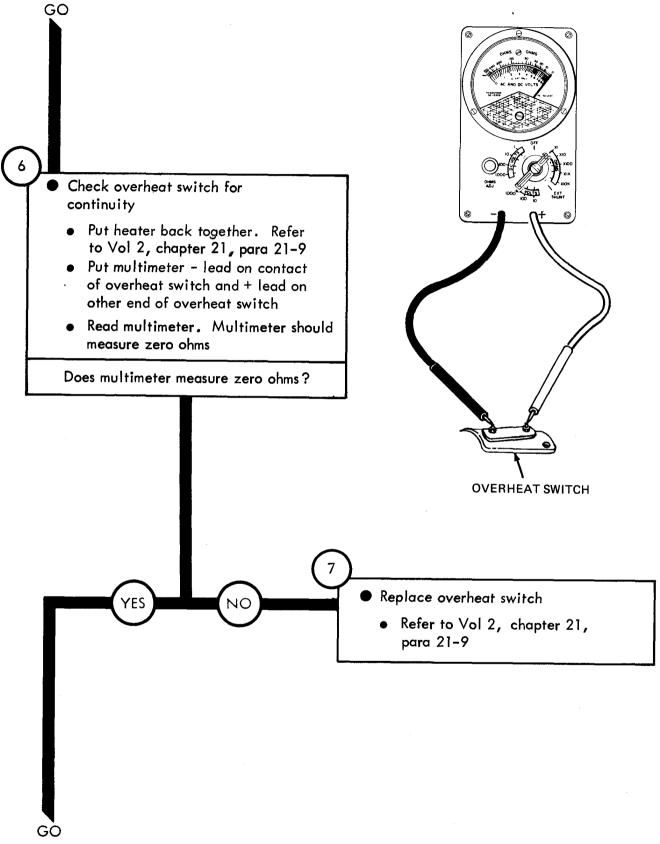


Figure 13-5 (Sheet 3 of 4)

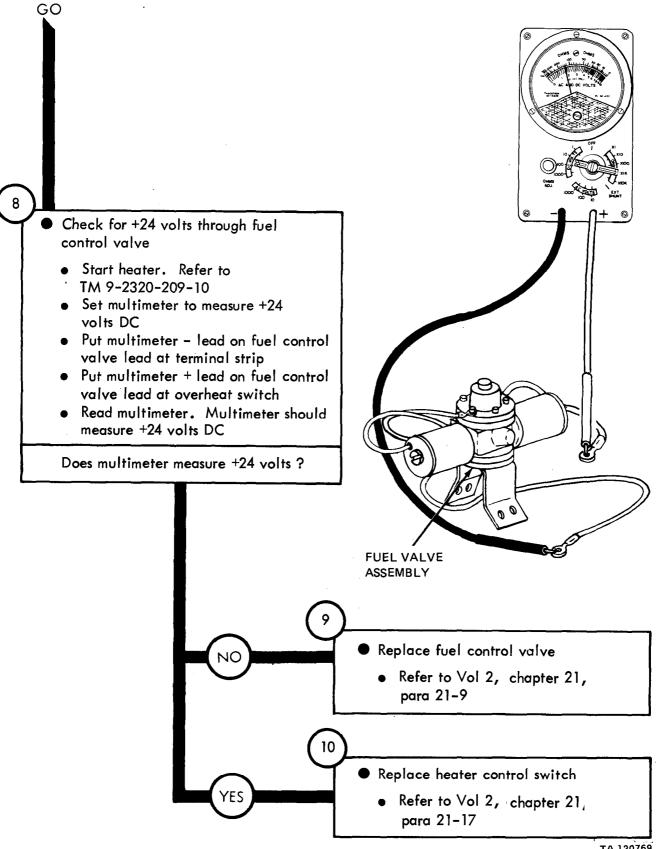


Figure 13-5 (Sheet 4 of 4)

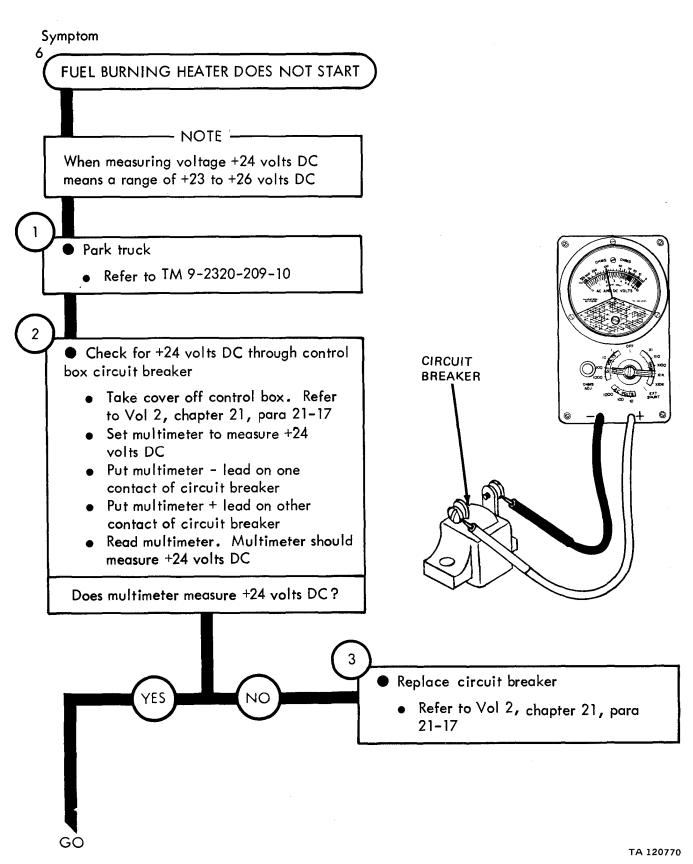
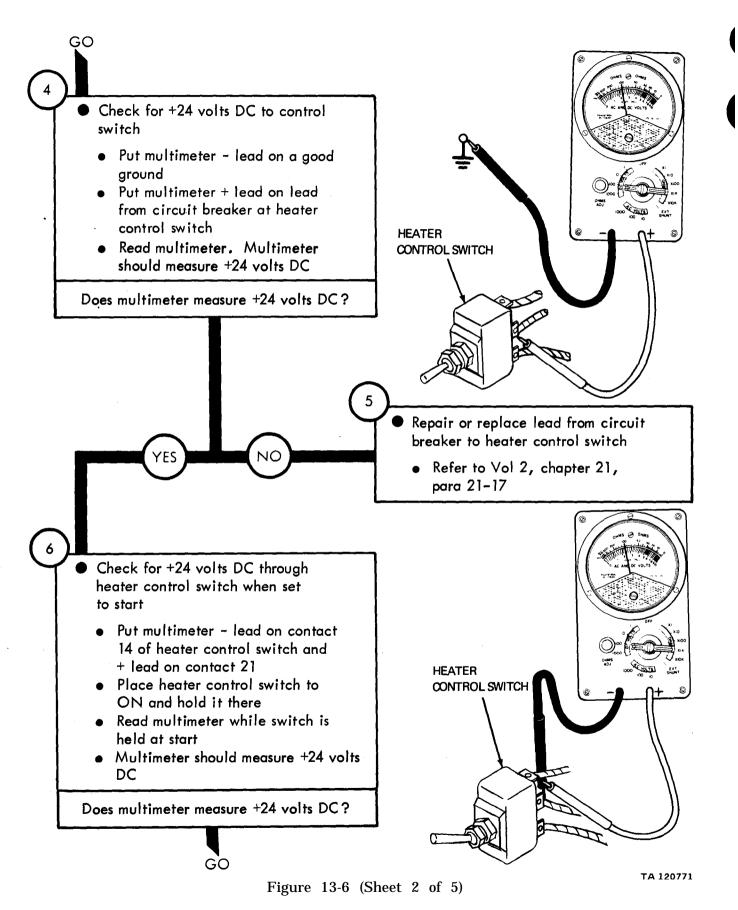


Figure 13-6 (Sheet 1 of 5)

13-19



13-20

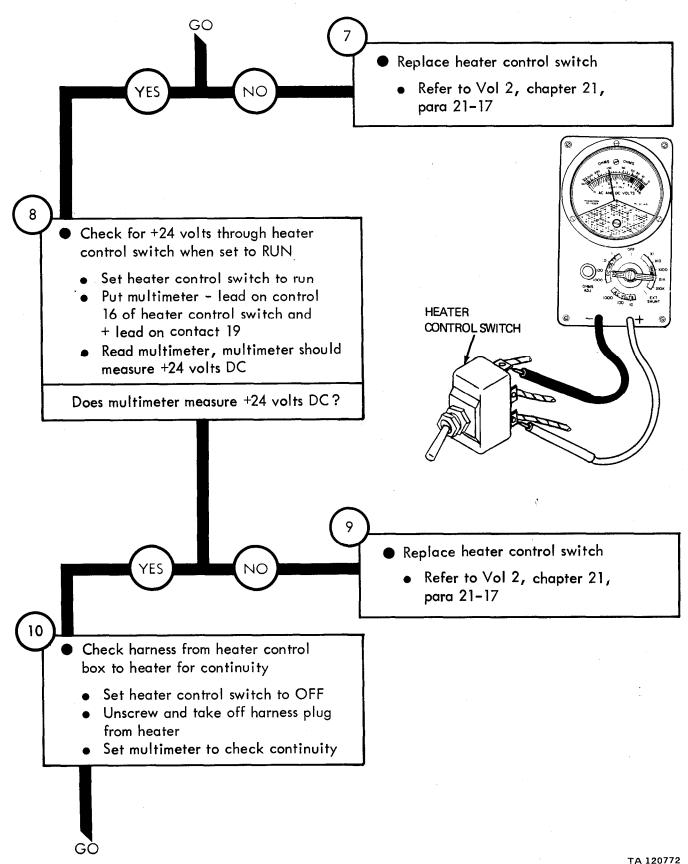


Figure 13-5 (Sheet 3 of 5)

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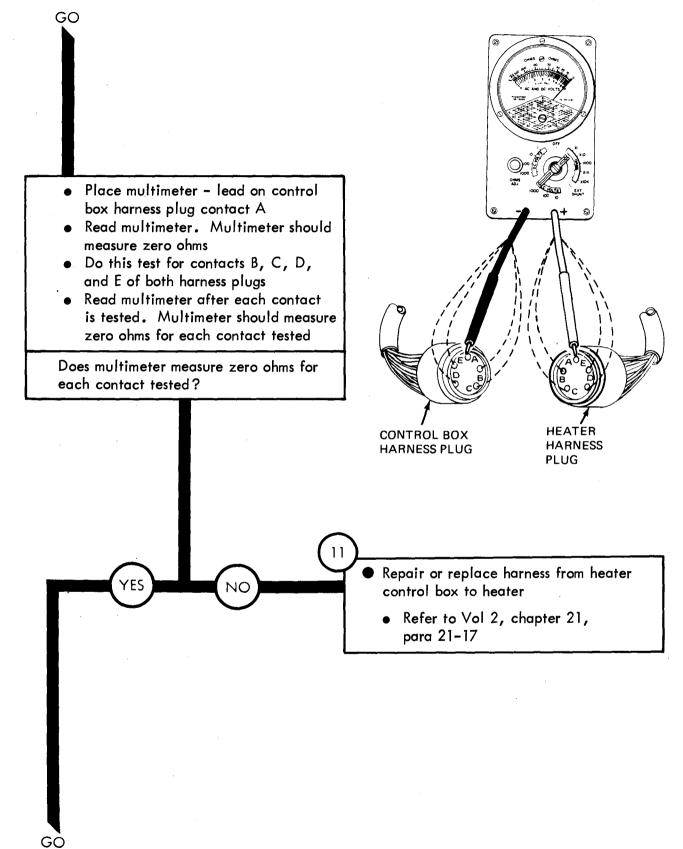
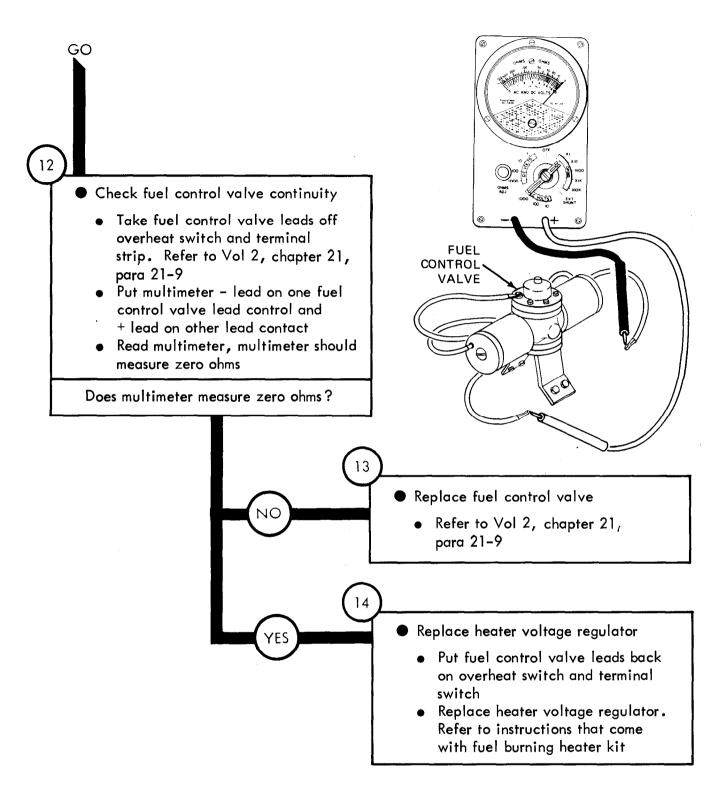
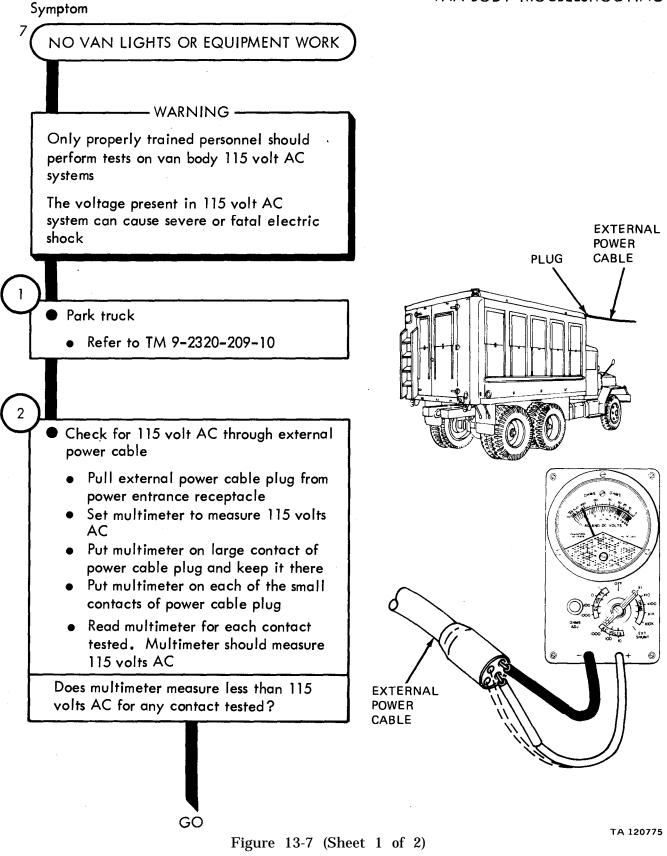


Figure 13-5 (Sheet 4 of 5)



#### VAN BODY TROUBLESHOOTING



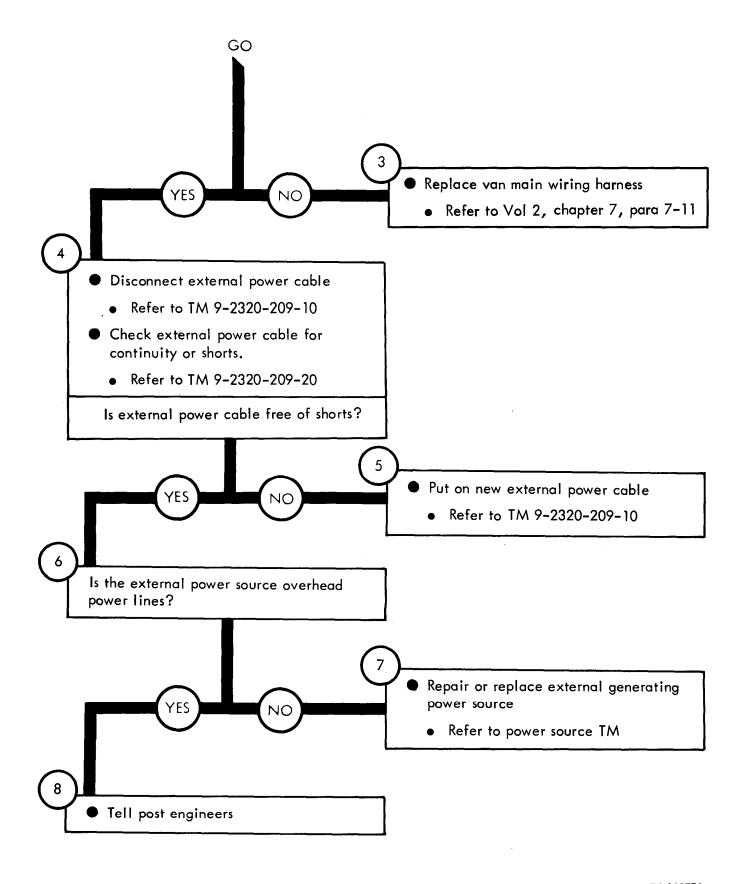


Figure 13-7 (Sheet 2 of 2)

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# ELECTRICAL SYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES

14-1. TEST PROCEDURES. Test procedures for the electrical system consist of procedures for using multimeters. Refer to TM 9-2320-209-20-2 for these procedures.

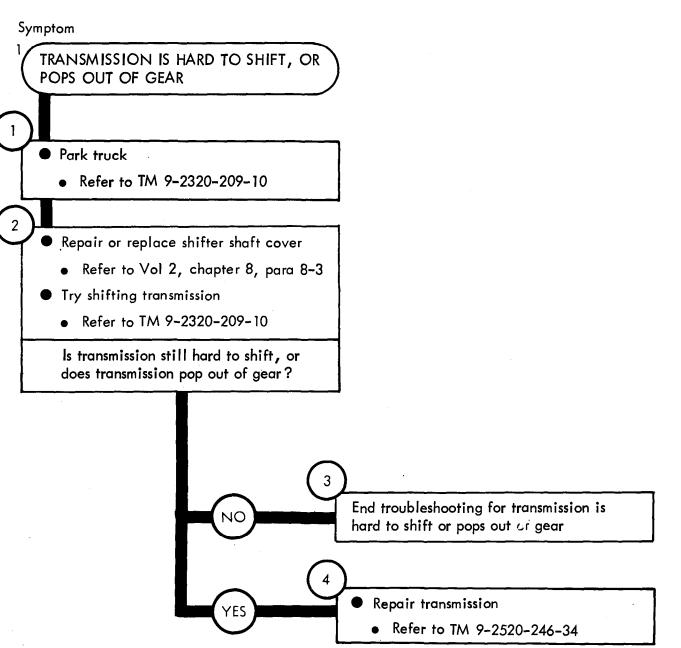
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# TRANSMISSION SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

15-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the transmission system , for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

15-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

#### TRANSMISSION SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING



## EARTH BORING MACHINE SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

16-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the earth boring machine system , for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

16-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

#### EARTH BORING MACHINE TROUBLESHOOTING

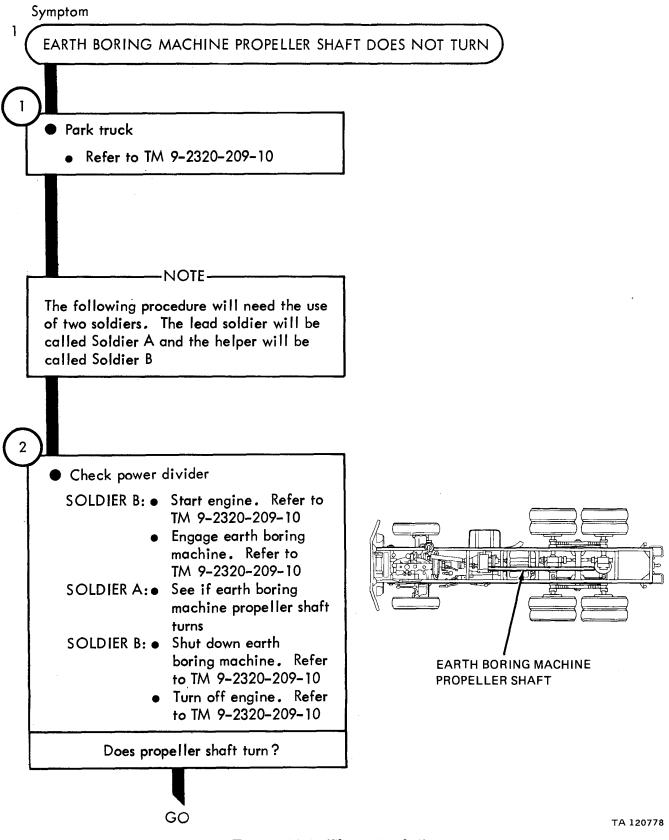


Figure 16-1 (Sheet 1 of 2)

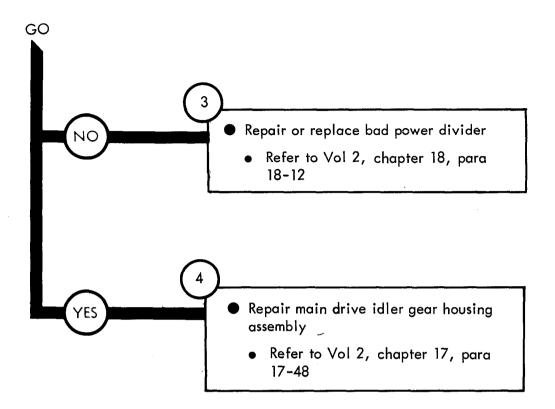


Figure 16-1 (Sheet 2 of 2)

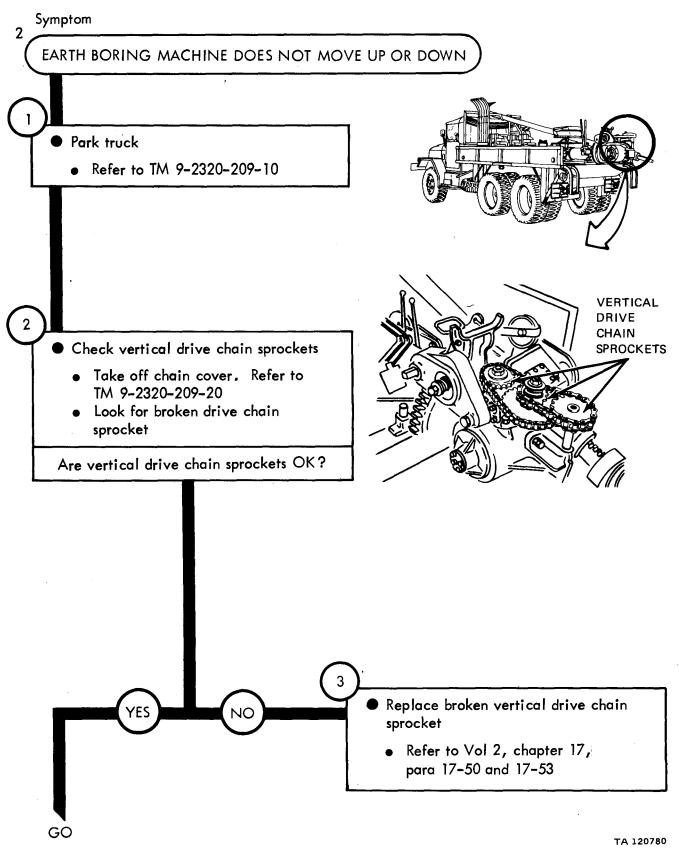


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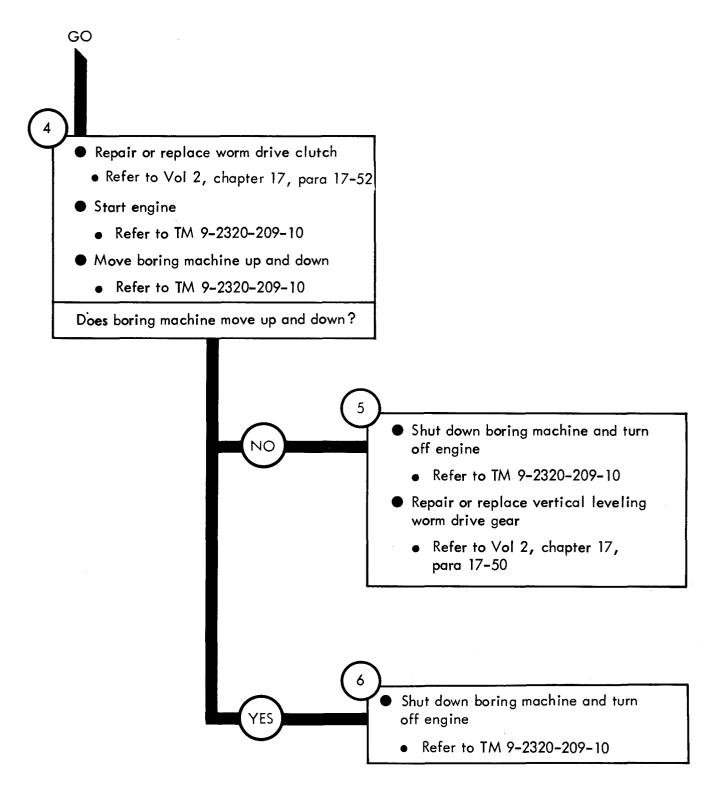


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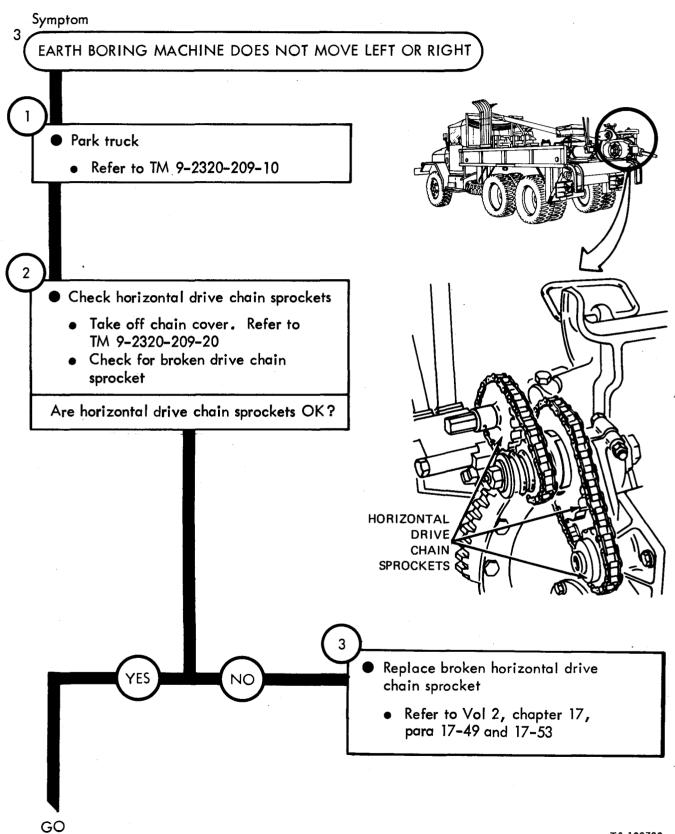
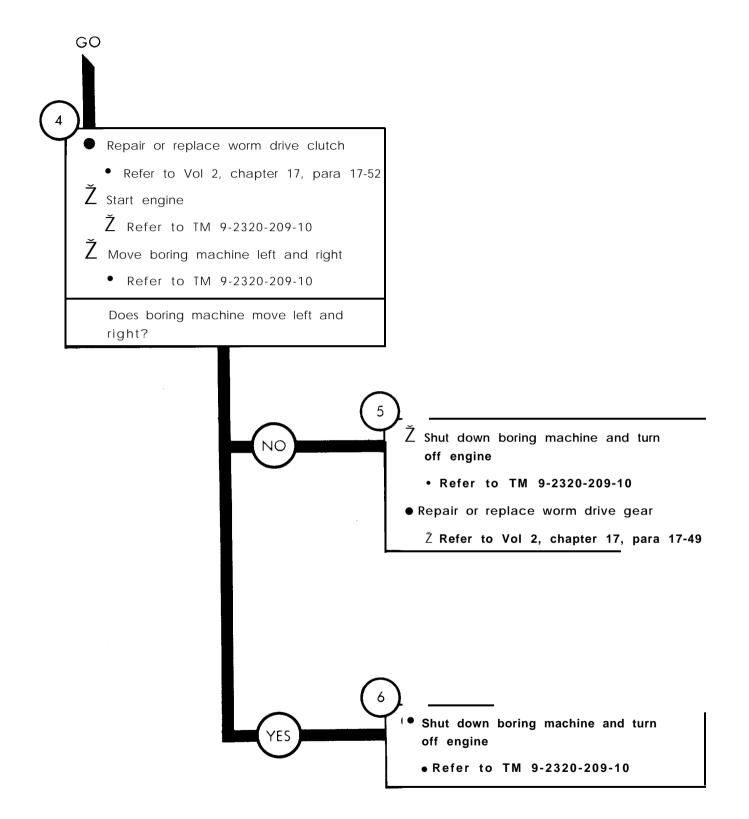


Figure 16-3 (Sheet 1 of 2)



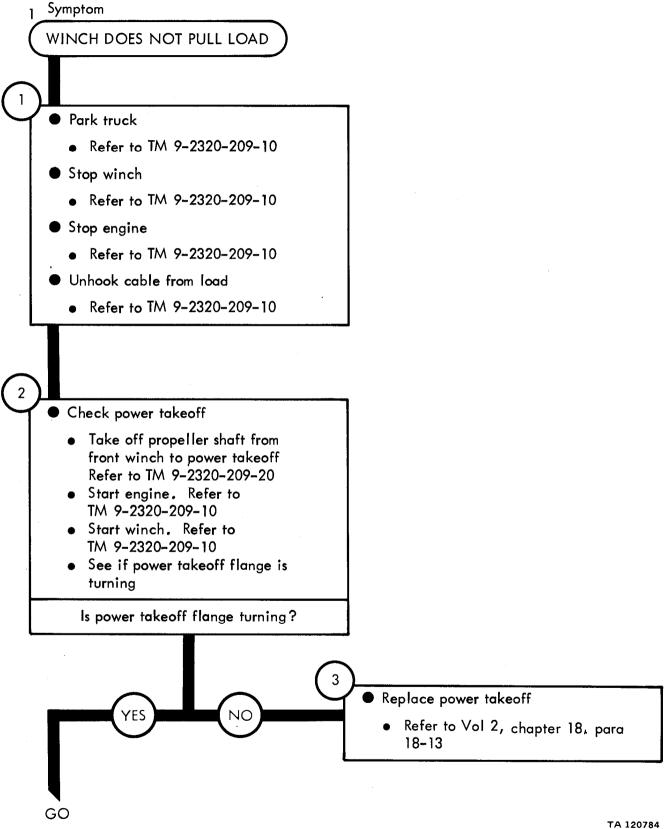
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## FRONT WINCH SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

17-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the front winch system, for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

17-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

#### FRONT WINCH TROUBLESHOOTING



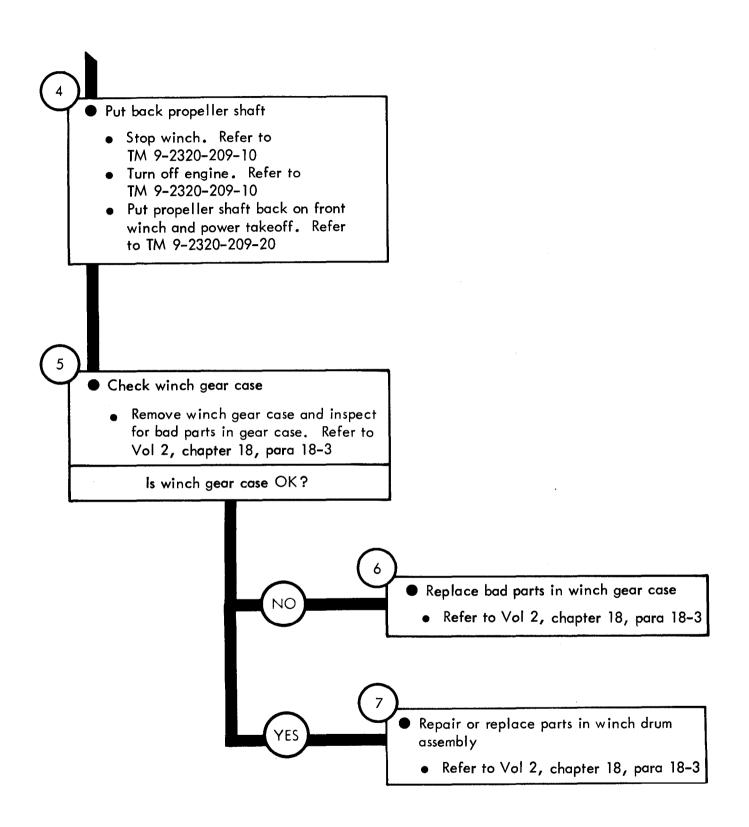


Figure 17-1 (Sheet 2 of 2)

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## DUMP SYSTEM (M342A2) TROUBLESHOOTING

18-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the dump system, for which there are authorized corrective main-tenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

18-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

DUMP TROUBLESHOOTING

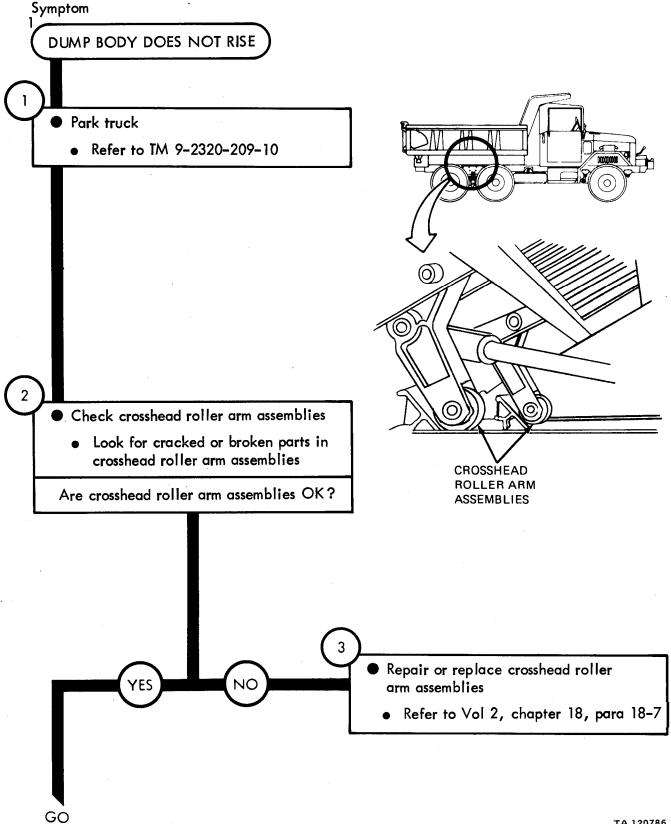
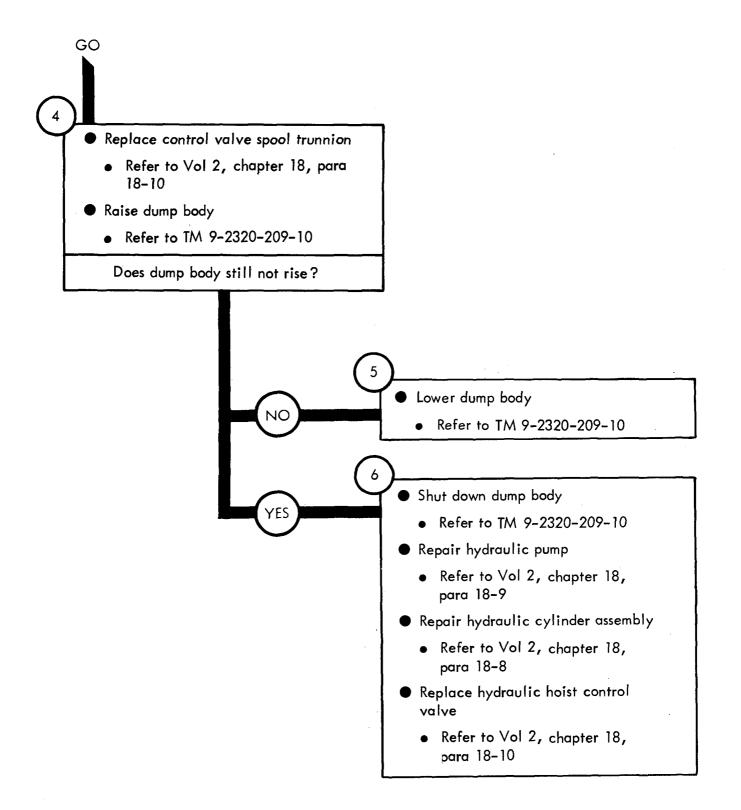


Figure 18-1 (Sheet 1 of 2)



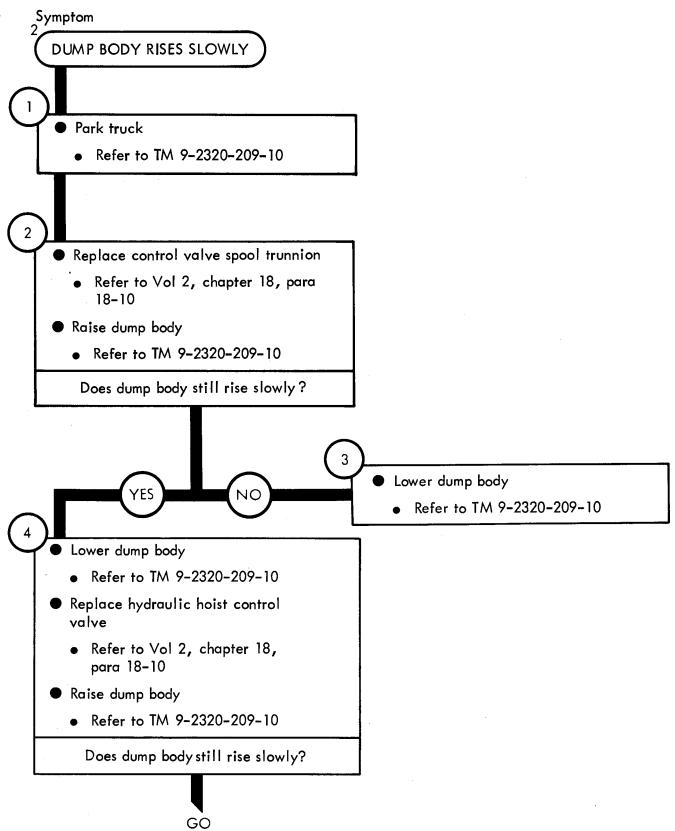


Figure 18-2 (Sheet 1 of 2)

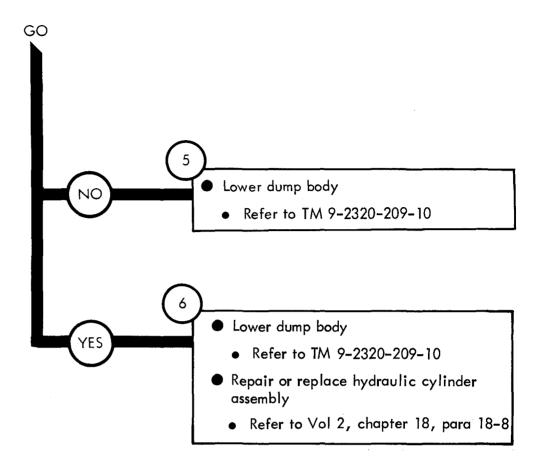


Figure 18-2 (Sheet 2 of 2)

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# **REAR WINCH (M764) SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING**

19-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the M764 rear winch system, for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

19-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

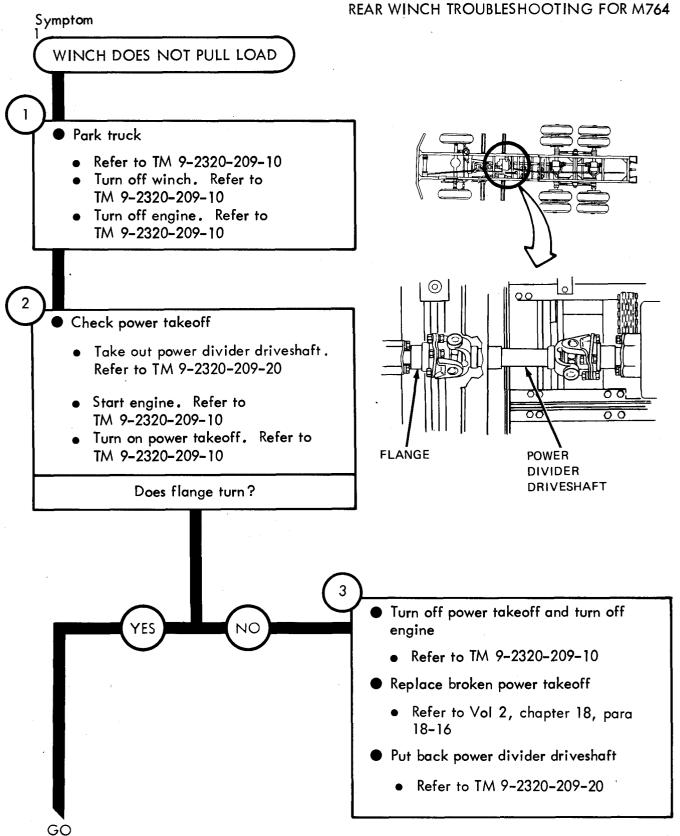


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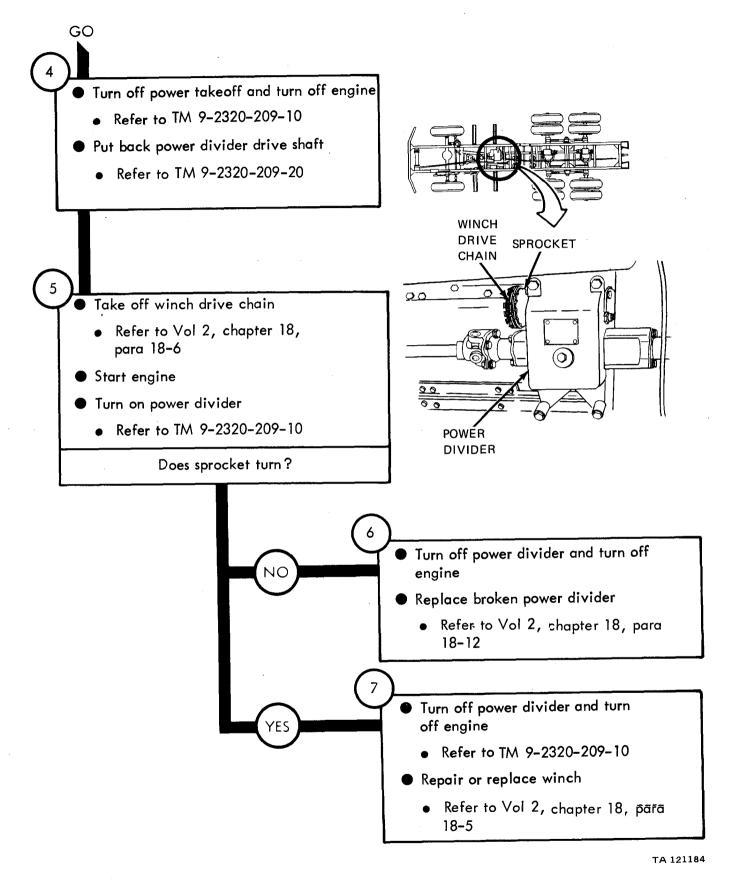


Figure 19-1 (Sheet 2 of 2)

19-3

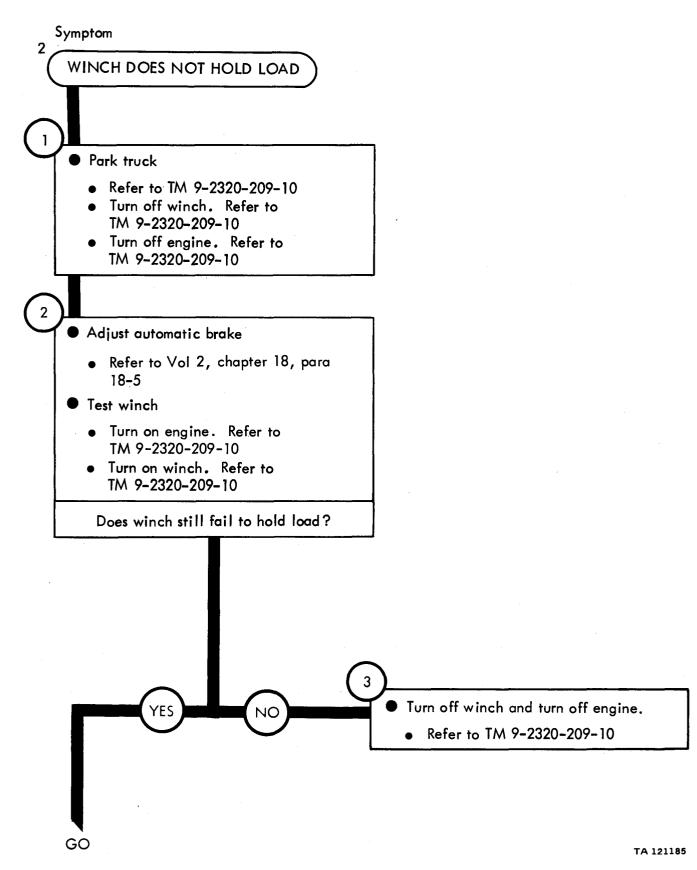
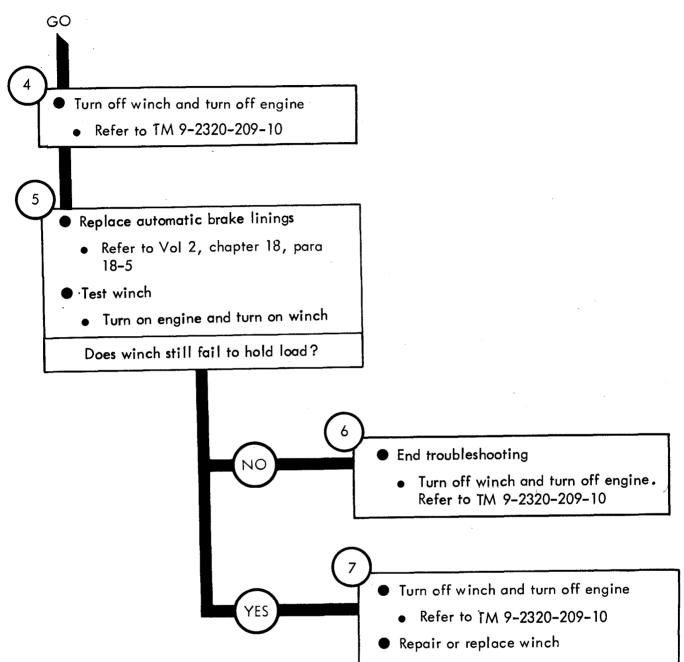


Figure 19-2 (Sheet 1 of 2)



 Refer to Vol 2, chapter 18, para 18-5

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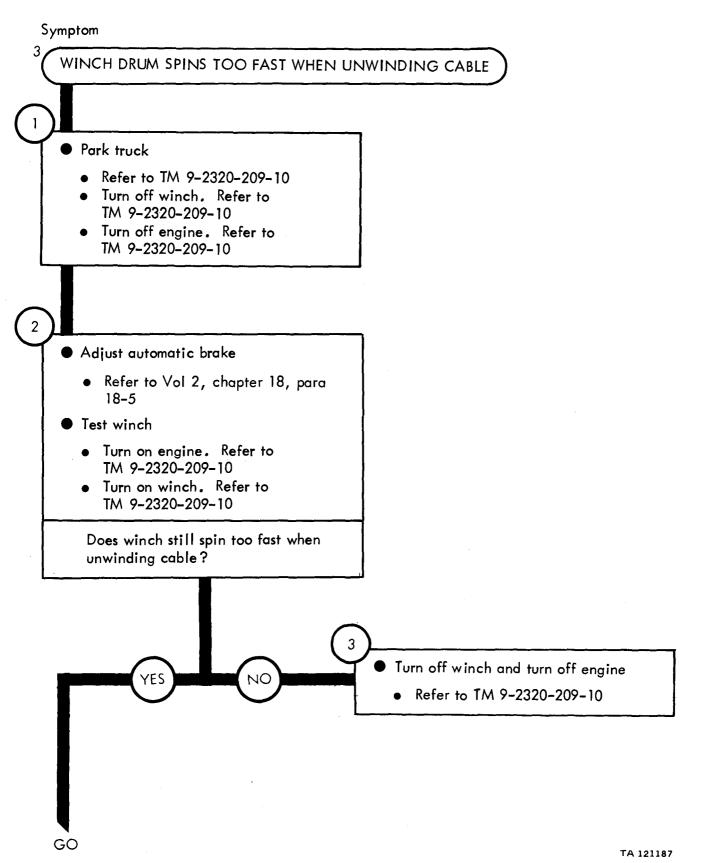
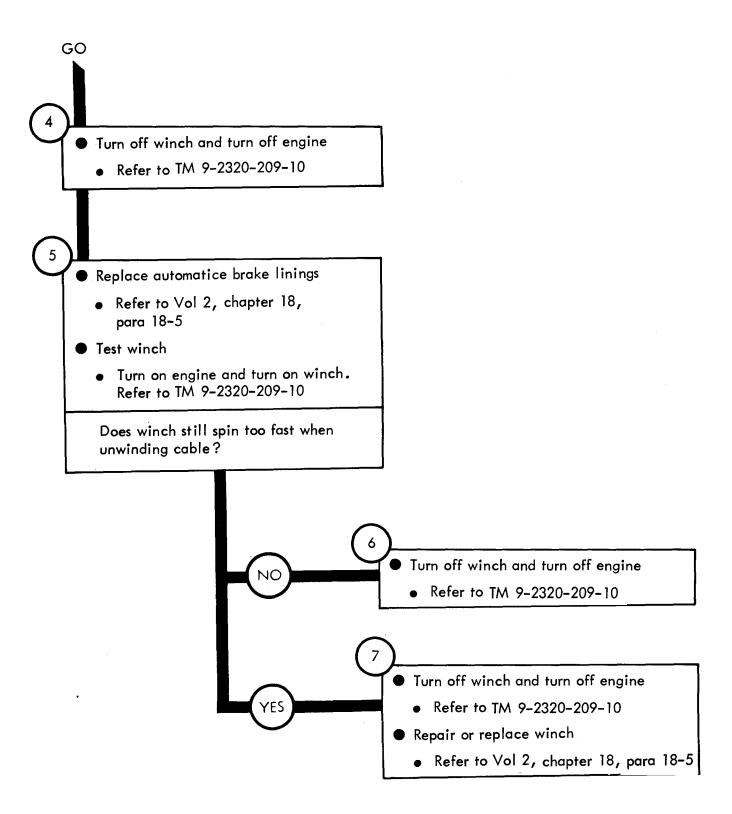


Figure 19-3 (Sheet 1 of 2)



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Figure 19-3 (Sheet 2 of 2)

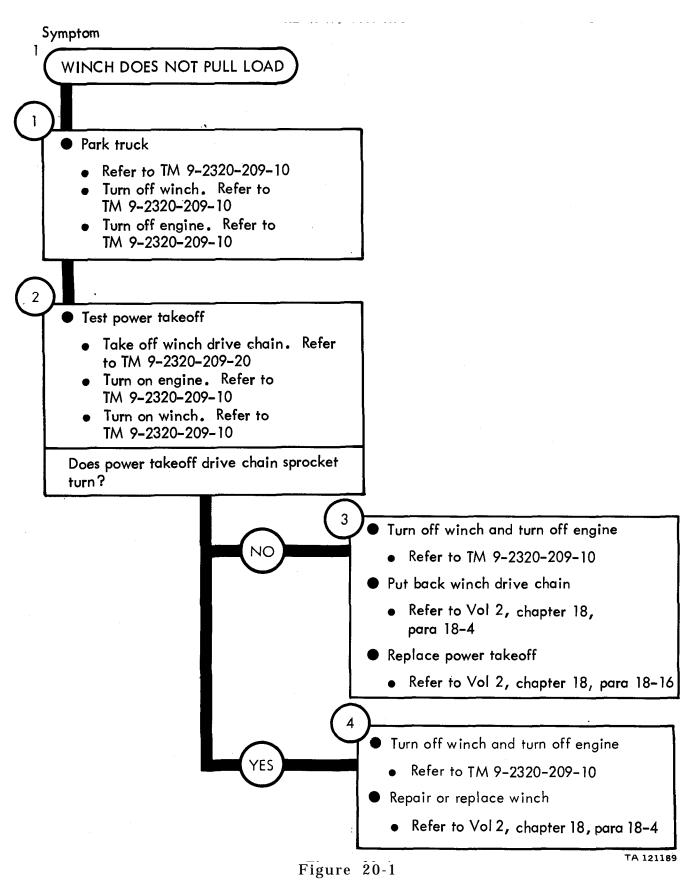
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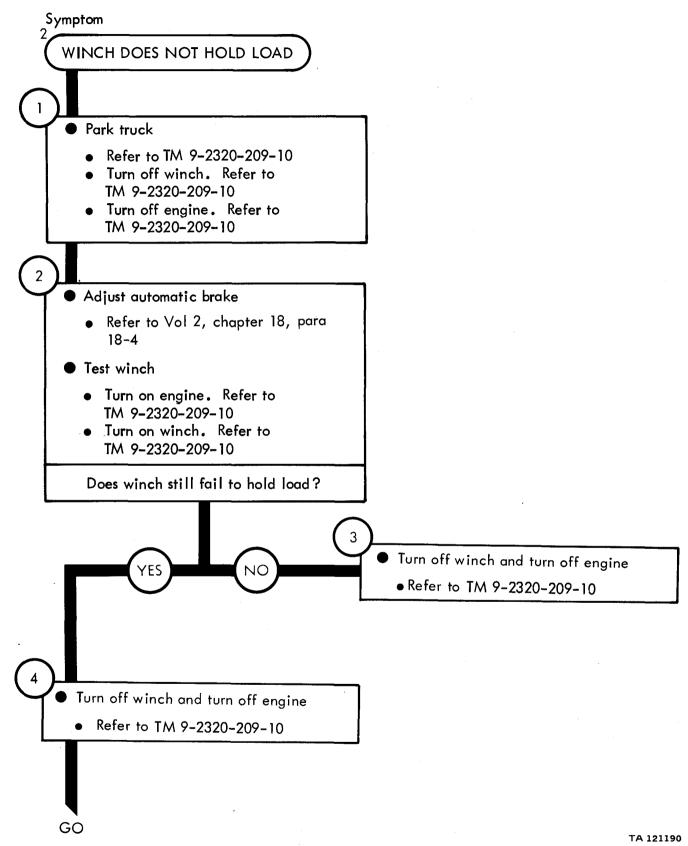
## CHAPTER 20

## REAR WINCH (M756A2) SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING

20-1. EQUIPMENT ITEMS COVERED. This chapter gives equipment troubleshooting procedures for the M756A2 rear winch system, for which there are authorized corrective maintenance tasks at the direct support and general support maintenance level.

20-2. EQUIPMENT ITEMS NOT COVERED. All equipment items for which corrective maintenance is authorized at the direct support and general support maintenance level are covered in this chapter.

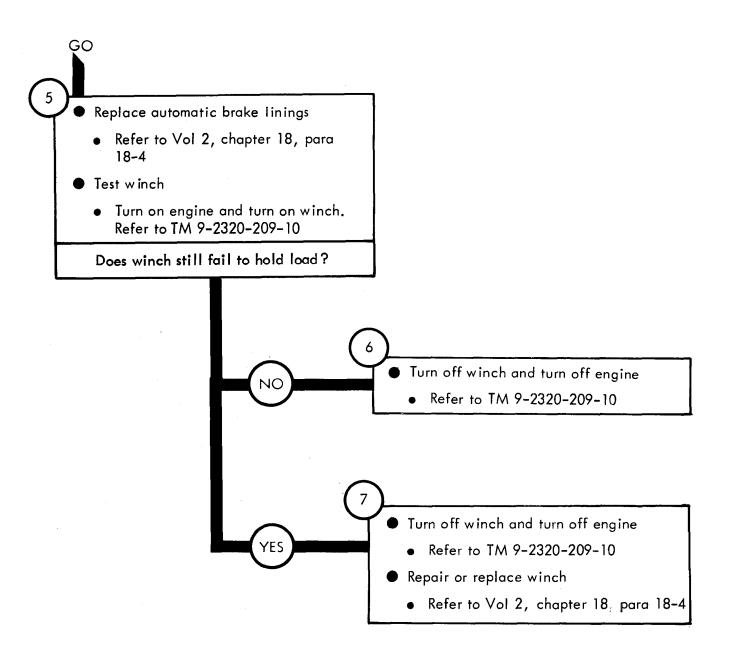




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Figure 20-2 (Sheet 1 of 2)

20-3



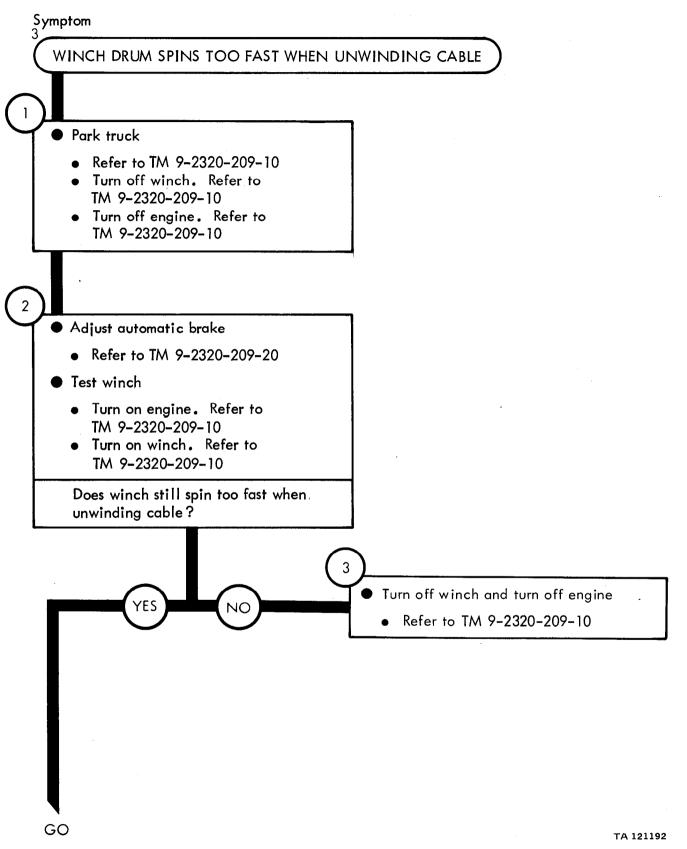
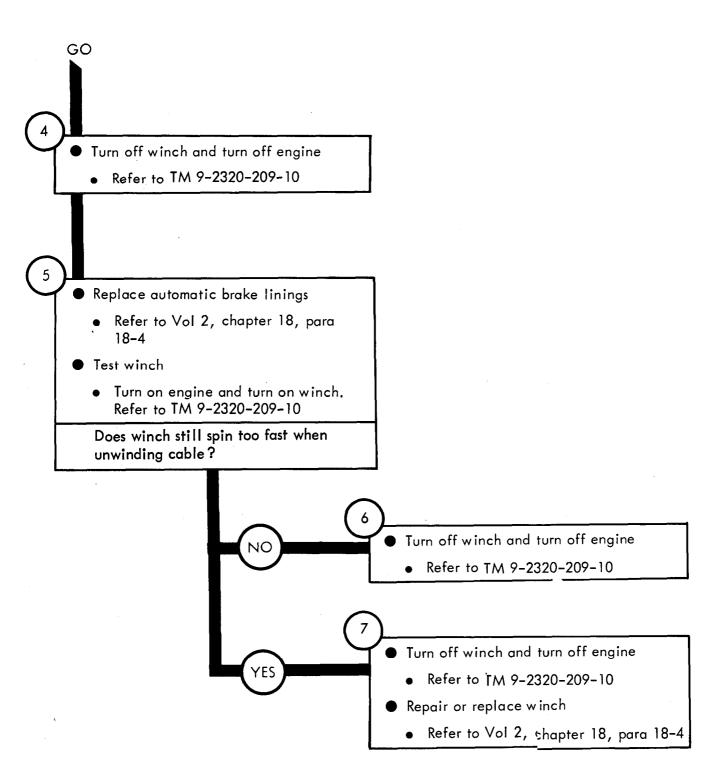


Figure 20-3 (Sheet 1 of 2)



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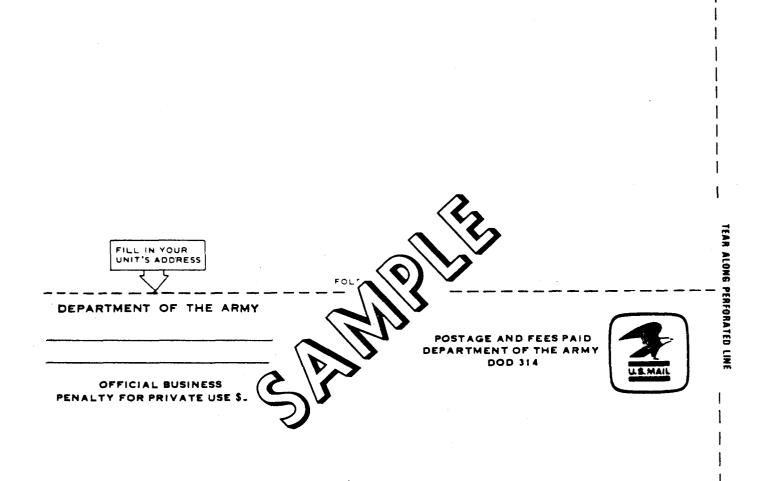
To be distributed in accordance with DA FORM 12-38, Direct Support and General Support Maintenance requirements for 2-1/2 Ton Truck Cargo, and 2-1/2 Ton Truck Van, etc.

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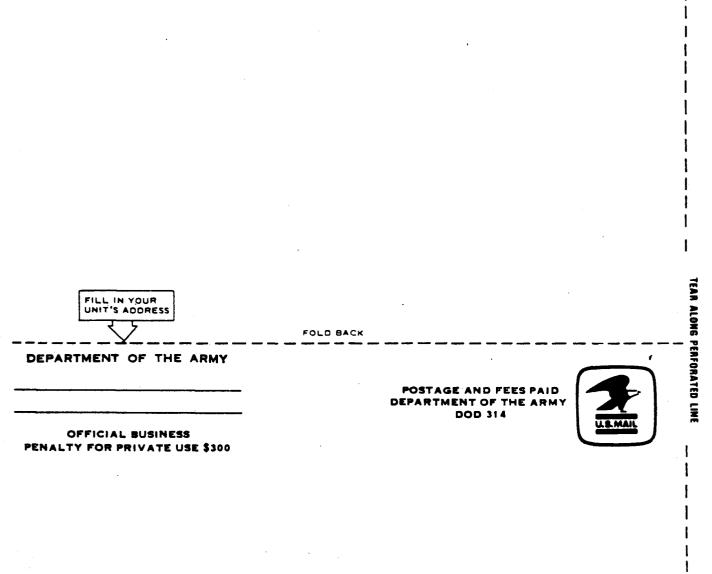
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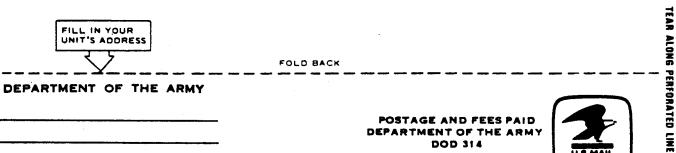


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FOLD BACK

#### THE METRIC SYSTEM AND EQUIVALENTS

#### LINEAR MEASURE

- 1 Centimeter = 10 Millimeters = 0.01 Meters = 0.3937 Inches
- 1 Meter = 100 Centimeters = 1,000 Millimeters = 39.37 Inches 1 Kilo Meter = 1,000 Meters = 0,621 Miles

#### WEIGHTS

- 1 Gram = 0.001 Kilograms = 1,000 Milligrams = 0.035 Ounces
- 1 Kilogram = 1,000 Grams = 2.2 Lb
- 1 Metric Ton = 1,000 Kilograms = 1 Megagram = 1.1 Short Tons

#### LIQUID MEASURE

1 Milliliter = 0.001 Liters = 0.0338 Fluid Ounces 1 Liter = 1.000 Milliliters = 33.82 Fluid Ounces

#### SQUARE MEASURE

1 Sq Centimeter = 100 Sq Millimeters = 0.155 Sq Inches

1 Sq Meter = 10,000 Sq Centimeters = 10.76 Sq Feet

1 Sq Kilometer = 1,000,000 Sq Meters = 0.386 Sq Miles

#### CUBIC MEASURE

1 Cu Centimeter = 1,000 Cu Millimeters = 0.06 Cu Inches 1 Cu Meter = 1,000,000 Cu Centimeters = 35.31 Cu Feet

#### TEMPERATURE

5/9 (°F-32) = °C

212° Fahrenheit is equivalent to  $100^{\circ}$  Celsius 90° Fahrenheit is equivalent to  $32.2^{\circ}$  Celsius  $32^{\circ}$  Fahrenheit is equivalent to  $0^{\circ}$  Celsius

 $9/5 \text{ C}^{\circ} + 32 = \text{F}^{\circ}$ 

#### **APPROXIMATE CONVERSION FACTORS**

#### TO CHANGE MULTIPLY BY тο 2 540 0.305 Yards..... 0.914 Kilometers.... 1.609 6.451 0.093 0.836 Square Kilometers . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2.590 Square Hectometers . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0.405 Cubic Meters. 0.028 Cubic Meters. 0.765 Fluid Ounces Milliliters. 29.573 Liters..... 0.473 0.946 Gallons..... 3.785 28.349 0.454 Short Tons. 0.907 Pound-Feet 1.356 Pounds Per Square Inch . . . . . . . . . . Kilopascals. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 6.895 Miles Per Gallon. Kilometers Per Liter 0.425 Miles Per Hour. Kilometers Per Hour 1.609 TO CHANGE то MULTIPLY BY 0.394 3.280 1.094 Kilometers..... 0.621 0.155 10.764 1.196 Square Kilometers . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0.386 Square Hectometers ..... 2.471 Cubic Meters. 35.315 1.308 Fluid Ounces 0.034 2.113 Liters..... 1.057 Liters..... Gallons..... 0.264 0.035 2.205 1.102 0.738 Kilopascals. 0.145 Kilometers Per Liter . . . . . . . . . . . . 2.354 Miles Per Hour. 0.621 Kilometers Per Hour . . . . . . . . . . . .

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